

KEY FIGURES

200,000

individuals at risk of landslides/floods in camps (**25,000** at very high-risk).

883

community facilities are estimated to be at risk of landslides/floods.

21,012

refugees relocated due to risk of landslide or flooding as part of mitigation efforts.



The entire refugee population in camps (**724,837** refugees in Ukhia and **182,816** refugees in Teknaf) lack access to structures that are safe in high winds or cyclones.



1,500 additional acres of flat, usable, accessible land is needed to enable relocation of at-risk refugees.

SITUATION OVERVIEW

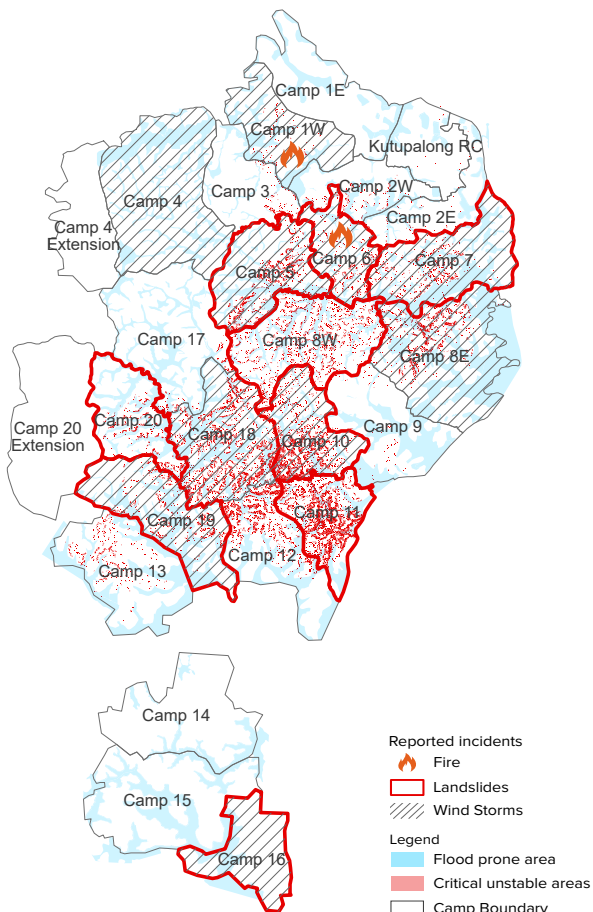
The monsoon season is underway and emergency preparedness/response remains the priority. The window for risk mitigation is all but closed. For the reporting period covering 31st May – 05th June 2018, **1,298 people at risk** of landslides or floods have been relocated to safer areas. Earthworks have stopped on the **500+ additional acres** of land, allocated in March by the Government of Bangladesh for relocating people at risk of landslides/floods. Risk mitigation has been limited by the lack of safe shelters for refugees in camps and the lack of evacuation spaces. Discussions continue with the RRRC to identify suitable evacuation sites.

Bangladesh: Official Critical Events Calendar (Source: BMD, BWDB, GoB)

Critical events	May	June	July	August	Sept	Oct	Nov
Rain	Likely	More likely	More likely	More likely	Likely	Likely	Likely
Thunder Storm	Likely	Likely	Likely	Likely	Likely	Likely	Likely
Cyclone/Storm Surge	Likely	Likely	Likely	Likely	Likely	Likely	Likely

Expected Scenarios in Refugee Camps in Ukhia and Teknaf	May	June	July	August	Sept	Oct	Nov
Landslides	Likely	More likely	More likely	More likely	Likely	Likely	Likely
Floods/Flash Floods	Likely	More likely	More likely	More likely	Likely	Likely	Likely

Cumulative Incidents Reported in Camps (11th May - 05th June 2018)



9,748

Affected Individuals



220

Landslides



9,524

Wind - Storm



4

Fire



1,176

Damaged Shelters



23^{HH}

Landslides



1,152^{HH}

Wind - Storm



1^{HH}

Fire



58

Total number of incidents



28

Landslides



27

Wind - Storm



3

Fire

OVERALL NEEDS, CHALLENGES AND GAPS



According to the Financial Tracking System (which reflects publicly reported contributions only), the Joint Response Plan (JRP) has received just **21 per cent** of the USD 951 million appeal as of 06th June 2018. Urgent funding needed for agencies to plan interventions, allocate resources and provide timely assistance.



Health: high risk of disease including water-borne diseases and mass landslide casualties.

Challenges: communicating medical needs, access for mobile medical teams, critical patient referral to health facilities.

Gaps: access to clean water; 24/7 health services in camp; coordination of ambulances for emergency referral.



In total, **20,624 latrines de-sludged** (86% of target) and **5,478** decommissioned. This work continues.

Challenges: Flooding may cause latrine overflows.



180,119 Shelters have been upgraded with bamboo/tarps/rope/wire (85% of revised targeted **211,000** shelters). **52,095** tie-down kits have been installed (25% of target). Upgrades do not protect against high winds. Tie-down kits increase wind resilience if properly installed.

Regarding community facilities at-risk of landslides/floods, **10** are being **decommissioned**, **70** **upgraded** and many more are being assessed



Trained camp-level **Protection Emergency Response Units**, including gender-based violence and child protection specialists, and **Emergency Protection Officers for Mobile Medical Teams** to identify/address/refer individual cases. Establishing meeting points for lost children/caregivers and info-points regarding missing persons.

Challenges: Some **100+** protection spaces could be affected by landslides and flooding. Major protection concerns expected to worsen particularly for women and children.



Food Security: cooked meal distributes to **30,000** people daily.



Access to the camps, particularly to the **Logistics Hub** in Madhu Chara and along the newly bricked roads within Kutupalong, needs to be managed to protect roads.

Awareness-raising activities for refugees on cyclone/monsoon risks include protect outreach (400 emergency preparedness awareness meetings for **7,163** refugees between 22nd May - 04th June 2018) community radio programs in Rohingya; Community Watch Group capacity-building; and an Emergency Response Team to share **early warning messages** ensuring the participation of women, girls, boys and men; and the integration of **gender perspectives** throughout the process.

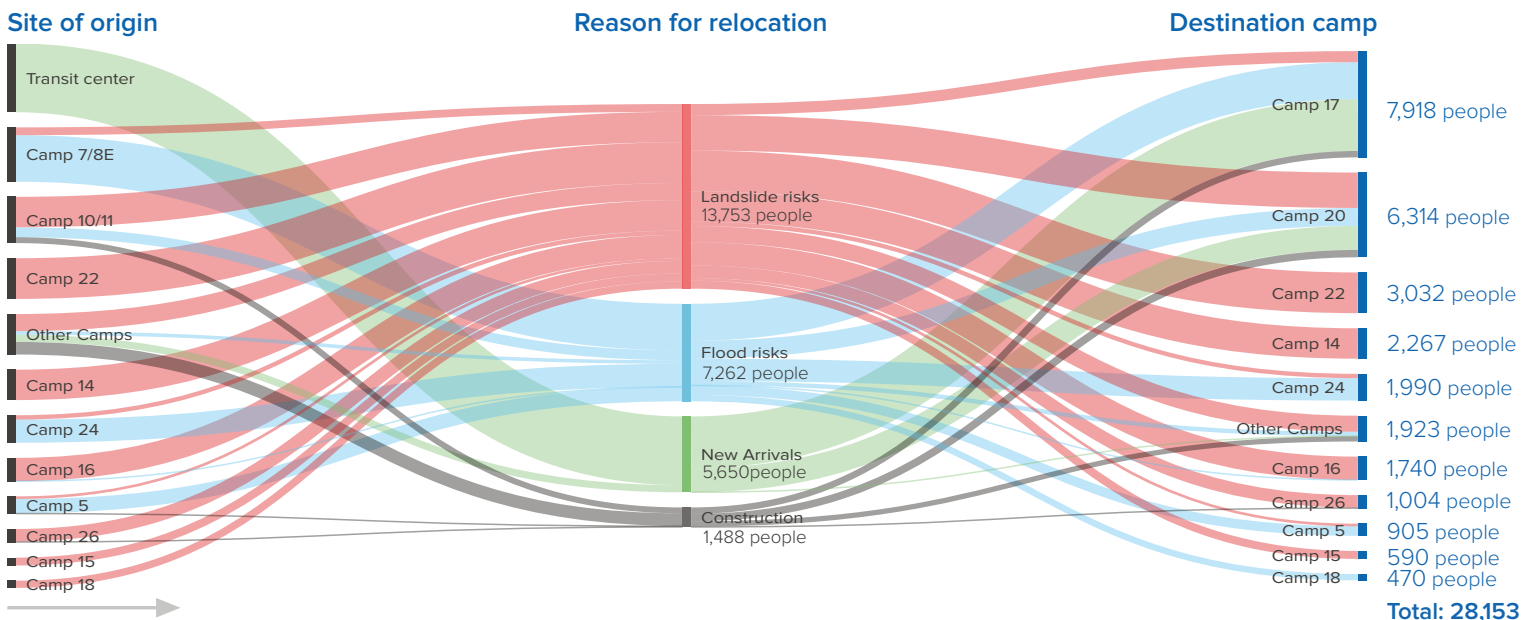
MITIGATION MEASURES FOR THE MOST VULNERABLE AND AT-RISK

In a race against time, earthworks are ongoing to make the land usable on **Camp 4 & Camp 20 extensions** (allocated by the Government since mid-March 2018). Space for approx. **13,300 refugees** is expected to be available in the coming month, subject to conducive conditions for completion of ongoing works.

Other mitigating measures include:

- Drainage excavation and waterways clearance: **completed 20km in camps**, and **10km outside camps**.
- Road: **Completed 19.5km** (LGED 11.79km and ADF 7.7KM), construction efforts continue
- Slope reinforcement, terracing, pipe/box culverts, etc.
- Communication with those at risk, demarcation of at-risk areas, relocation spaces etc.

RELOCATION SUMMARY (05 June 2018)



*Cumulative numbers are calculated from daily incident reporting to the Site Management Sector, with technical support from IOM NPM. All data is provided by responsible Sectors and collated by the ISCG team in Cox's Bazar.