



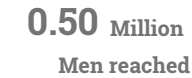
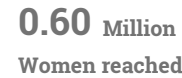
# Syrian Arab Republic

## Cross-Border Humanitarian Reach and Activities from Turkey

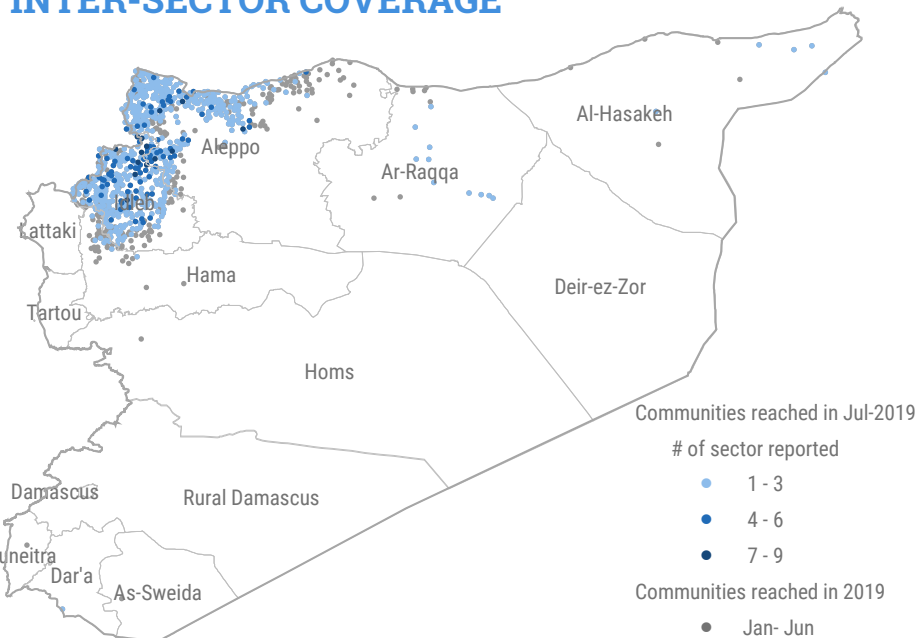
July-2019

### CONTEXT

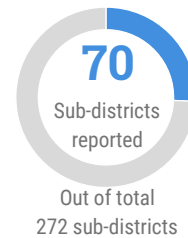
During the month of July 2019, the conflict in northwest Syria is exacting a heavy toll on civilians as the hostilities in the Idlib de-escalation zone between the Government of Syria (GoS) and allied forces and non-state armed groups (NSAGs) continue. Heightened levels of violence continued unabated for two months, displacing hundreds of thousands of people, disrupting the provision of basic services, and killing and injuring large numbers of civilians. The humanitarian impact of airstrikes and shelling on civilians, particularly those reported taking place in densely populated areas, continue to compound an already dire humanitarian situation. Local sources are reporting that hundreds of civilians, including women and children, have been killed due to airstrikes and shelling and many others have been injured. Civilian infrastructure, including schools, hospitals and IDP settlements, are being damaged or rendered inoperable across northern Hama and southern Idlib governorates. This has led to the interruption or discontinuation of vital services to affected populations in these locations. It was noted during the reporting period that GoS airstrikes hit civilian infrastructure such as hospitals and water stations in both Ma'arrat An Nu'man and Jisr-Ash-Shugur. It was noted during the reporting period that GoS airstrikes hit heavily populated areas such as Ma'arrat An Nu'man, Ariha, Saraqab, Khan Shykhun, Kafr Zeita and Jisr Ashugur which caused deaths and injuries to hundreds of civilians. Between 26 – 31 July, GoS ground forces supported by airstrikes managed to control Tal Milh, Jbine, Abu Raida and Hasraya villages west of Latmana and Kafr Zeita in north Hama countryside. This is the biggest ground gains for the GoS forces during the month of July. During the month of July, the humanitarian community tracked displacement of 110,796 individuals displaced to locations in Idlib governorate with 103,906 being displaced within Idlib governorate and 6,678 individuals being displaced from Hama governorate.



### INTER-SECTOR COVERAGE



### NUMBER OF SUB-DISTRICTS/COMMUNITIES REACHED



### NUMBER OF PEOPLE/COMMUNITIES REACHED IN OTHER LOCATIONS [NOT IN NORTH-WEST (NW)]



### NUMBER OF COMMUNITIES REACHED BY INTER-SECTOR (IS) SEVERITY

Severity scale	1	2	3	4	5	6
	Minor Problem	Moderate Problem	Major Problem	Sever Problem	Critical Problem	Catastrophic Problem
Jul-2019						
Communities reported	0	53	516	176	6	3
IS people reached	0	25K	694K	214K	6K	156
IS PIN in reached communities	0	70K	2,464K	971K	31K	98K
Jan-Jul 2019						
Communities reported	113	2	63	601	209	5
IS people reached	52K	0	55K	1,814K	800K	34K
IS PIN in reached communities	72K	0	73K	1,708K	760K	27K

Creation date: 09 October 2019

Source: Information as reported by partners and clusters for Jul-2019

Feedback: siddiqik@un.org

The count of people reached may include duplicate count of same people assisted by more than one type of activities

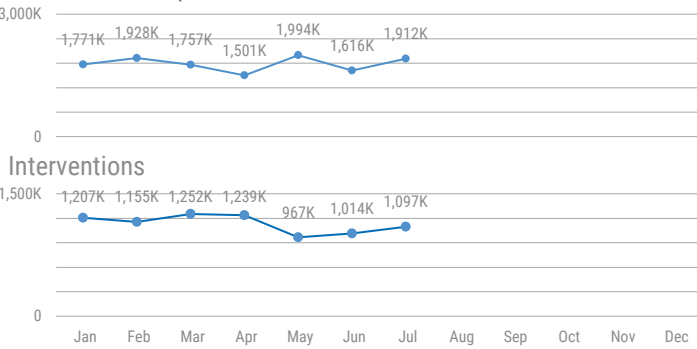


# TRENDS ANALYSIS

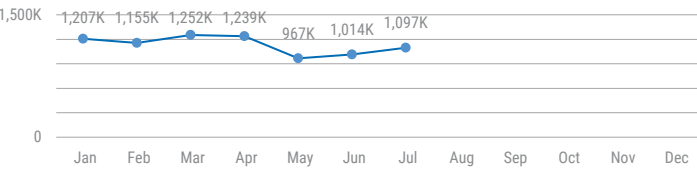
— People reached (in thousand) — # of sub-districts reached



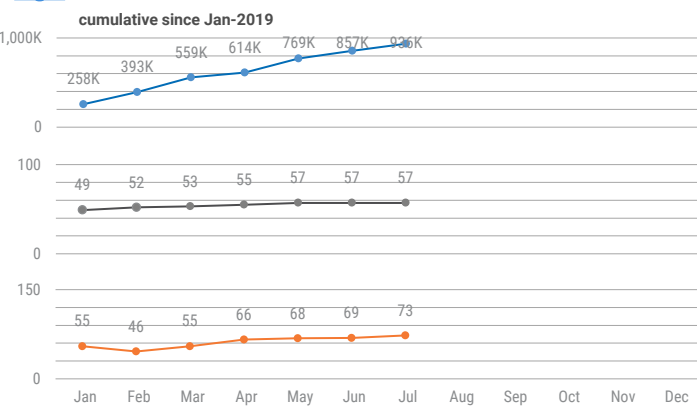
## Inter-Sector People Reached



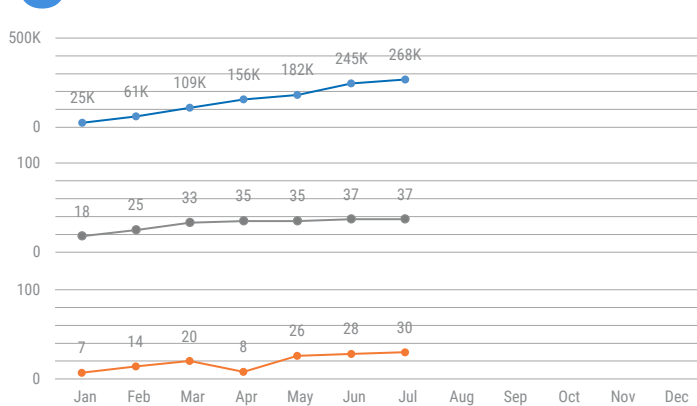
## Interventions



## Education

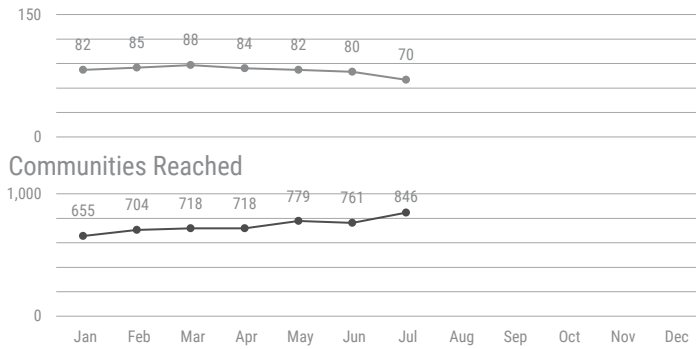


## FSL - Livelihood

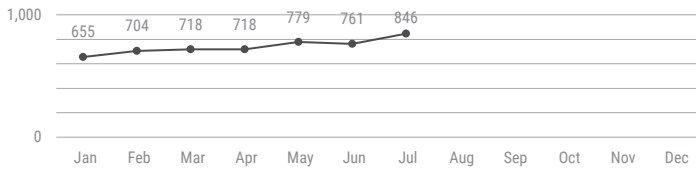


— # of organizations reported

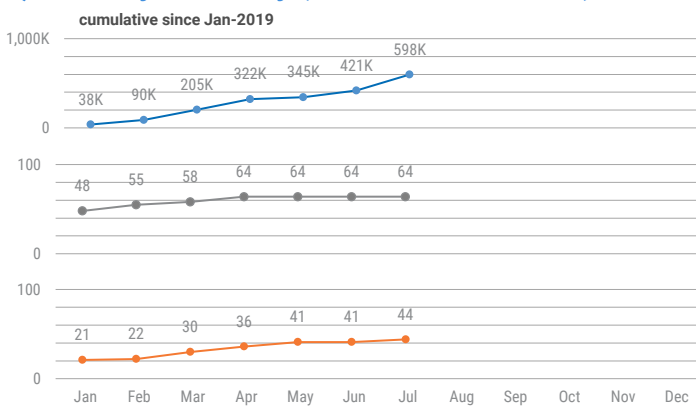
## Sub-Districts Reached



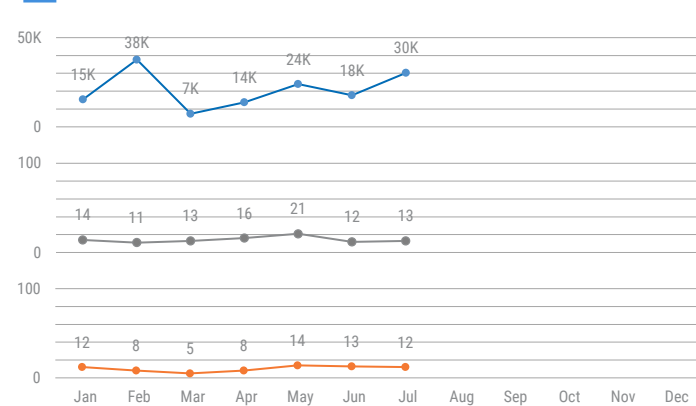
## Communities Reached



## Early Recovery (Direct beneficiaries)



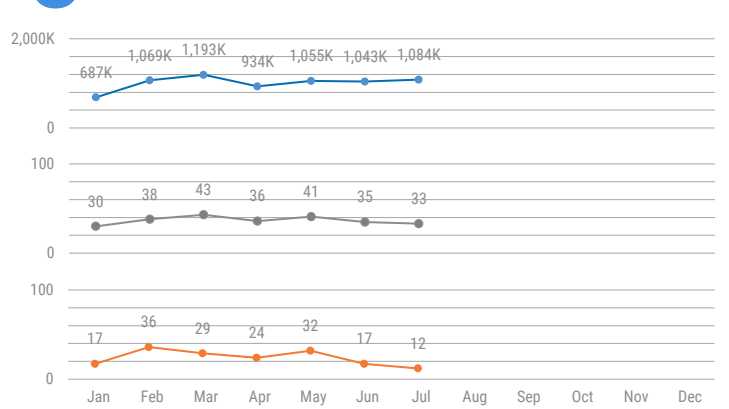
## Shelter



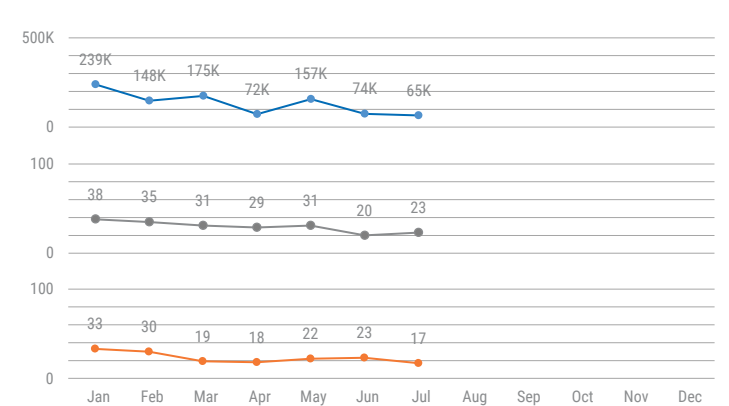
## 2019 (Jan - Jul) - Cumulative Response



## FSL - Food Baskets



## NFI NFI

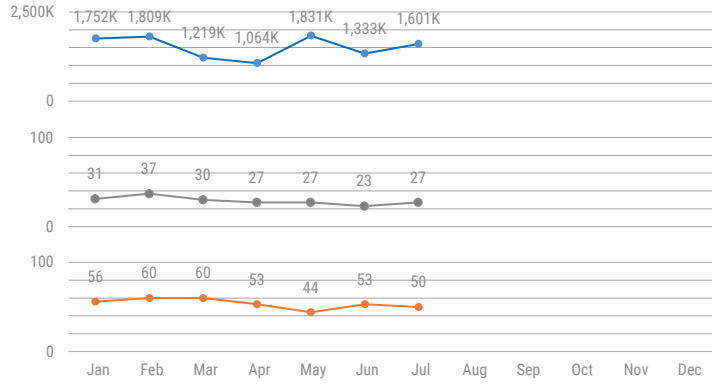


# TRENDS ANALYSIS

— People reached (in thousand)    — # of sub-districts reached



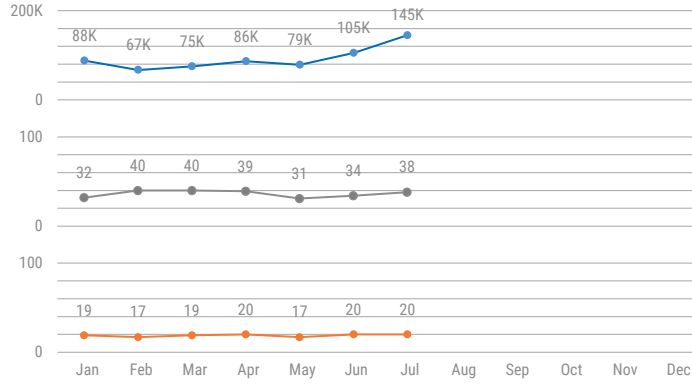
## WASH



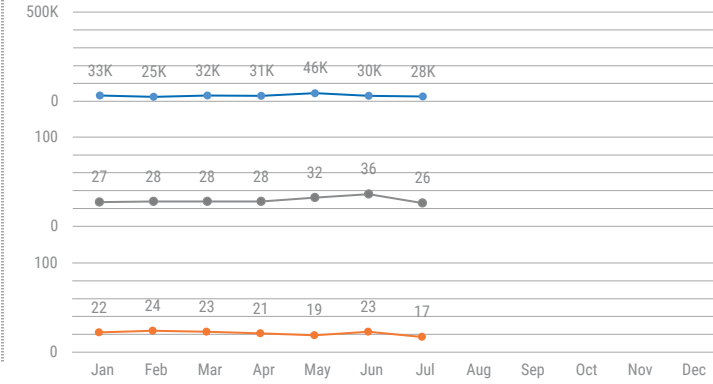
— # of organizations reported



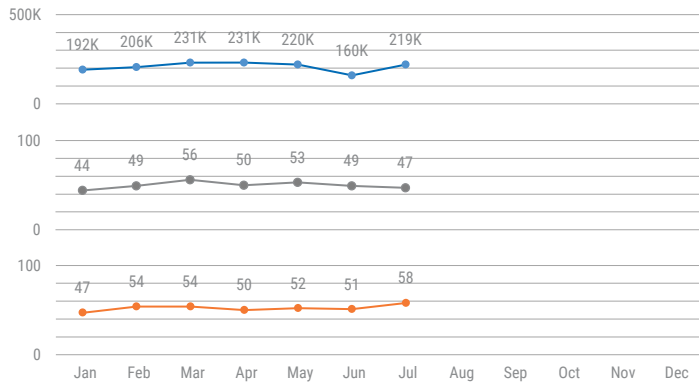
## Nutrition



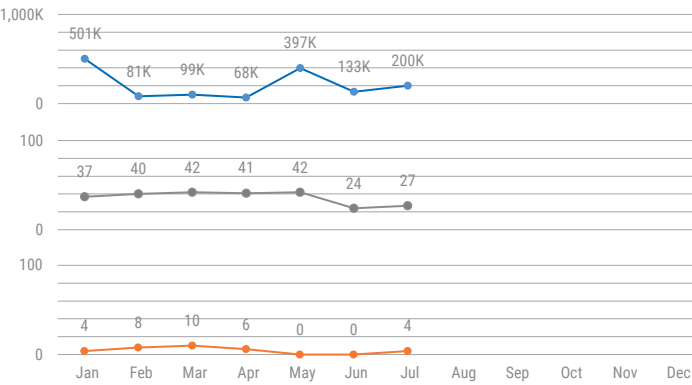
## Protection - GBV



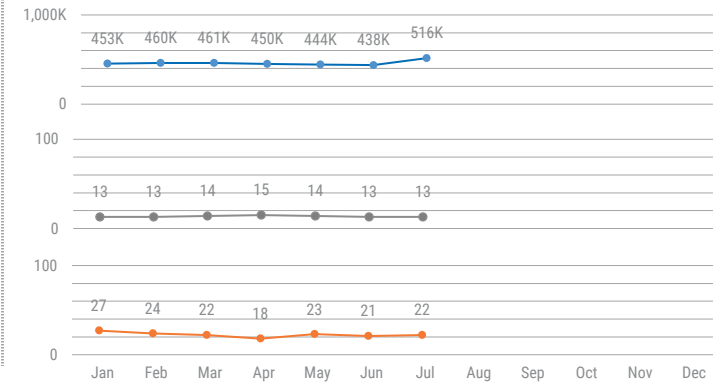
## Protection (interventions)



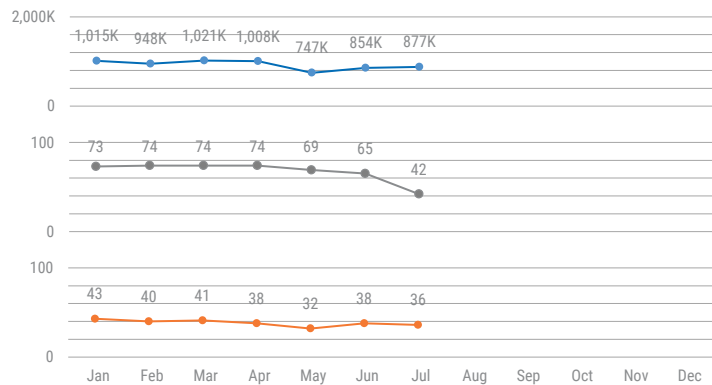
## CCCM IDPs Tracked



## CCCM - IDPs Assisted

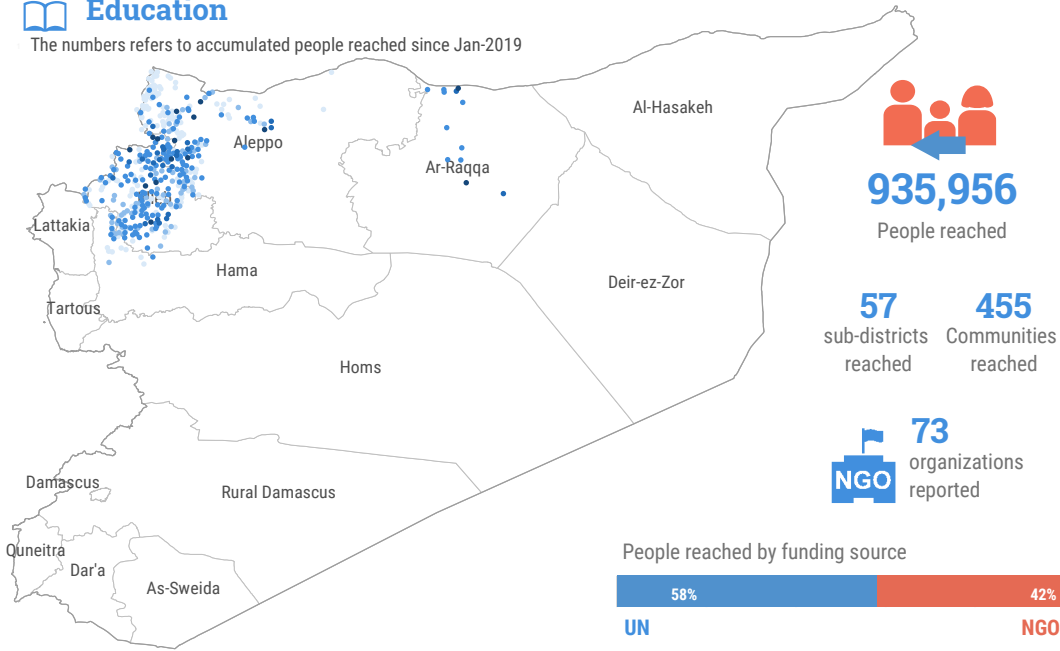


## Health - (medical procedures)



## Education

The numbers refers to accumulated people reached since Jan-2019



### Number of people/communities reached in locations not in NW

**119,682**

People reached

**24**

Communities reached

### Number of communities/sub-districts reached by severity

severity scale		1	2	3	4	5	6
Sub-district level	sub-districts reached by sector severity		1	6	30	19	
	sector PiN in reached sub-districts		537K	231K	1,847K	384K	
	people reached at sub-district level by sector severity		6K	56K	624K	250K	
Community level	communities reached by inter-sector (IS) severity	2	34	297	97	3	2
	inter-sector PiN in reached communities		52K	1,547K	609K	22K	98K
	people reached at community level by IS severity	349	32K	604K	263K	11K	16K

### Top 3 activities of cluster

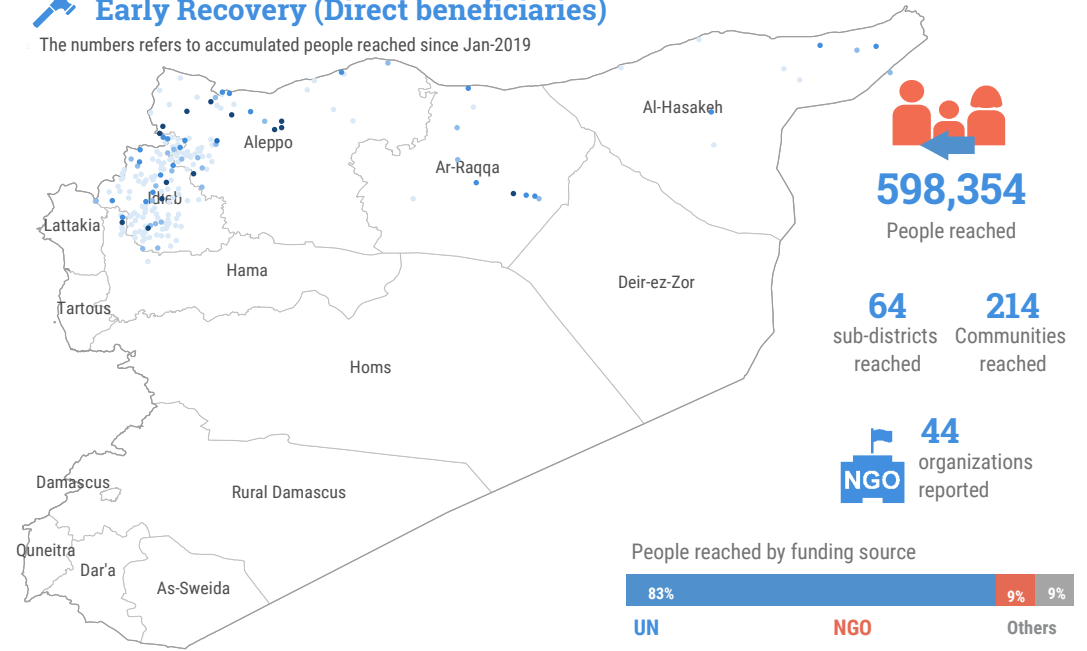
Activities	People Reached
1.02a # of children (5-17 years, girls/boys) enrolled in formal general education	640,642
1.09a # of children (3-17 years, girls/boys) receiving school supplies	286,044
1.04a # of children (5-17 years, girls/boys) enrolled in non-formal education	292,194

### Cash & voucher in response

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## Early Recovery (Direct beneficiaries)

The numbers refers to accumulated people reached since Jan-2019



### Number of people/communities reached in locations not in NW

**29,921**

People reached

**27**

Communities reached

### Number of communities/sub-districts reached by severity

severity scale		1	2	3	4	5	6
Sub-district level	sub-districts reached by sector severity			17	43	4	
	sector PiN in reached sub-districts			1,671K	3,377K	48K	
	people reached at sub-district level by sector severity			203K	388K	8K	
Community level	communities reached by inter-sector (IS) severity	1	13	128	59	5	1
	inter-sector PiN in reached communities		75K	1,300K	706K	64K	98K
	people reached at community level by IS severity	485	112K	149K	321K	12K	1K

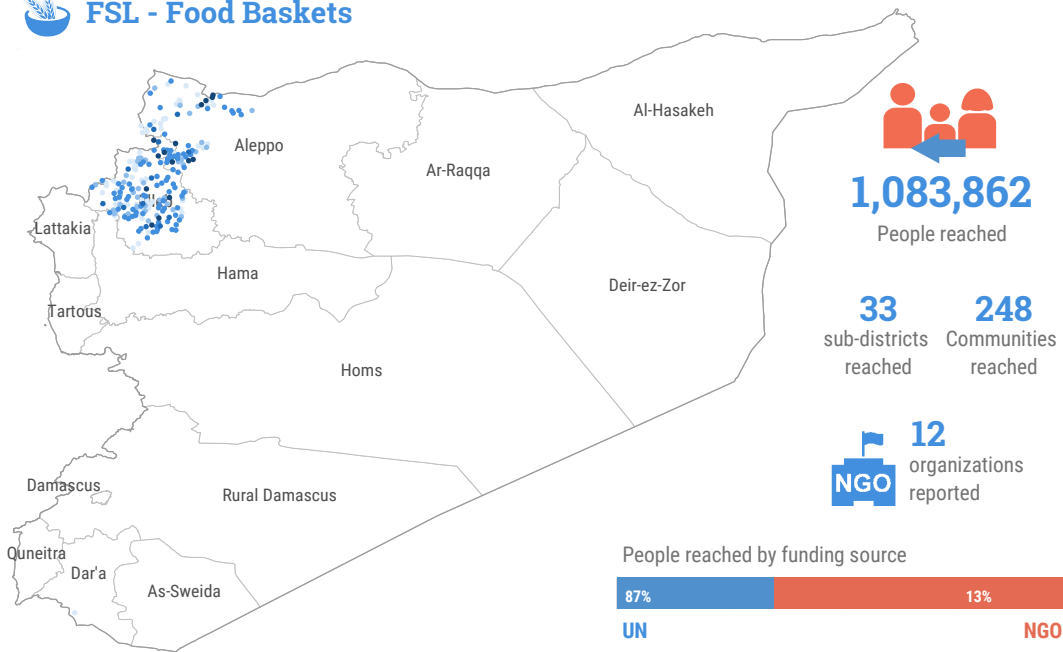
### Top 3 activities of cluster

Activities	People Reached
2.5. Rehabilitation of access to basic utilities (electricity, gas, water, sewage)	471,393
2.1. Removal of debris and waste	30,672
1.3. Vocational and skills training provided	17,422

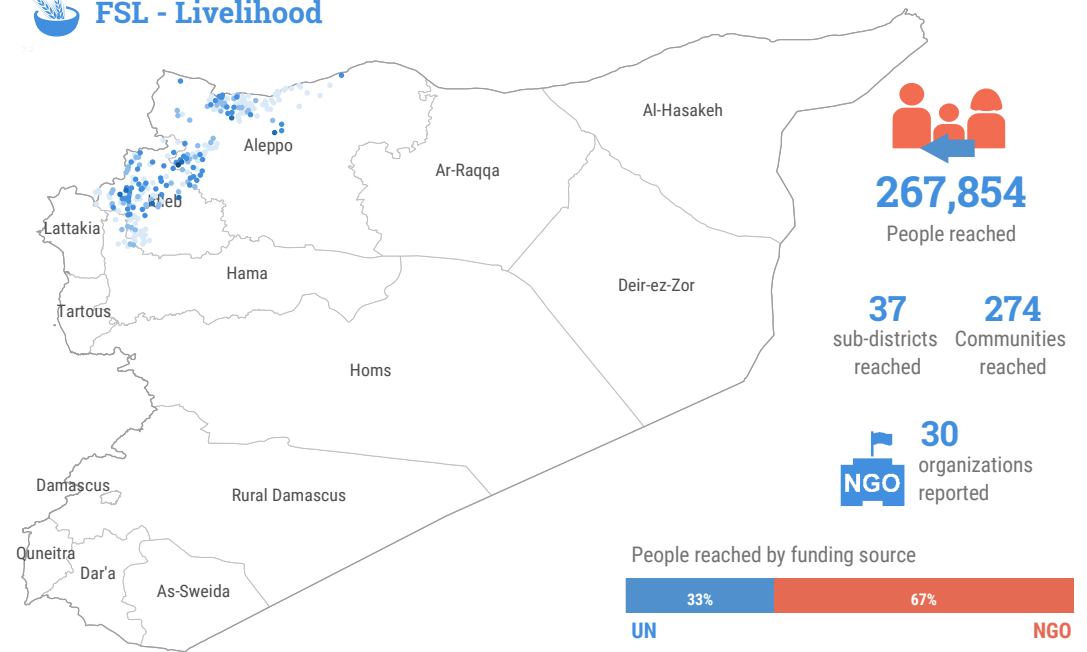
### Cash & voucher in response

46,315 people reached with cash activities 7.74% of total people reached;

### FSL - Food Baskets



### FSL - Livelihood



#### Number of people/communities reached in locations not in NW

**925** People reached

**2** Communities reached

#### Number of communities/sub-districts reached by severity

		1	2	3	4	5	6
Community level	communities reached by inter-sector (IS) severity		16	165	56	2	
	inter-sector PiN in reached communities		23K	1,021K	412K	19K	
	people reached at community level by IS severity		14K	837K	169K	51K	

#### Number of people/communities reached in locations not in NW

**6** People reached

**1** Communities reached

#### Number of communities/sub-districts reached by severity

		1	2	3	4	5	6
Community level	communities reached by inter-sector (IS) severity		15	160	75	2	1
	inter-sector PiN in reached communities		29K	912K	486K	19K	106
	people reached at community level by IS severity		14K	152K	82K	3K	2K

#### Top 3 activities of cluster - Food Assistance

Activities	People Reached
Bread/Flour distribution	727,833
Mixed Food Items (MFIs, SFBs)	285,806
Emergency Food Rations (EFRs)	279,908

#### Top 3 activities of cluster

Activities	People Reached
Livestock asset restoration	2,145
Animal treatment/vaccination	610
Agricultural inputs	492

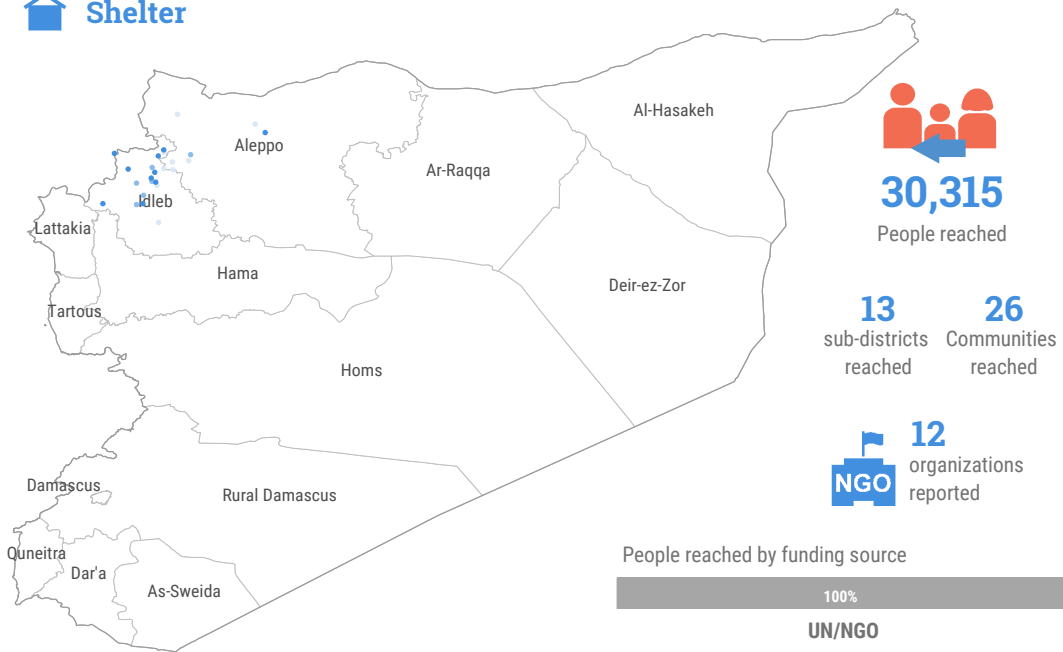
#### Cash & voucher in response

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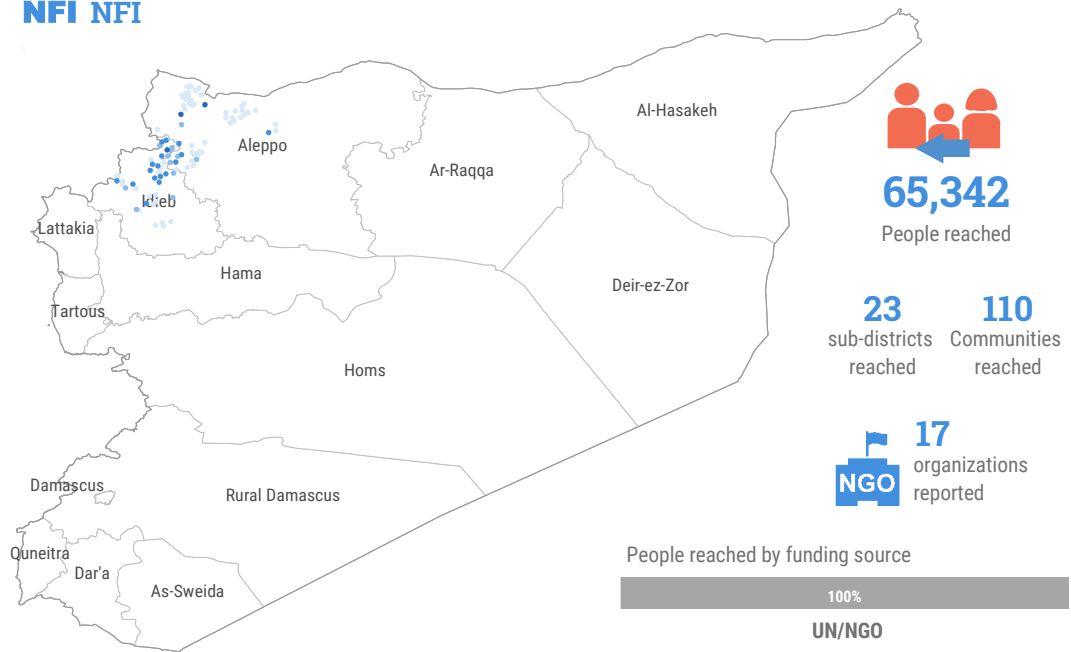
#### Cash & voucher in response

614 people reached with cash activities; 2.74% of total people reached;  
13,890 people reached with voucher activities; 61.87% of total people reached;

**Shelter**



**NFI NFI**



**Number of people/communities reached in locations not in NW**

People reached	1	2	3	4	5	6
Communities reached	1	17	6	2		

**Number of communities/sub-districts reached by severity**

severity scale	1	2	3	4	5	6
Sub-district level			5	8		
Sub-district level			251K	628K		
Sub-district level			6K	24K		
Community level	1	17	6	2		
Community level	1K	299K	140K	304		
Community level	780	18K	7K	5K		

**Top 3 activities of cluster**

Activities	People Reached
1.3 Provision of emergency shelter	16,795
2.1 Support to sustainably repair/rehabilitate housing and related community/public infrastructure and f	10,670
1.4 Rehabilitation of collective centres and transitional shelters	42

**Cash & voucher in response**

182 people reached with cash activities 0.60% of total people reached;-

**Number of people/communities reached in locations not in NW**

People reached	1	2	3	4	5	6
Communities reached	7	70	24	1		

**Number of communities/sub-districts reached by severity**

severity scale	1	2	3	4	5	6
Sub-district level		1	11	8	3	
Sub-district level		9K	418K	384K	535K	
Sub-district level		458	32K	9K	23K	
Community level	7	70	24	1		
Community level	12K	470K	293K	198		
Community level	1K	42K	19K	2K		

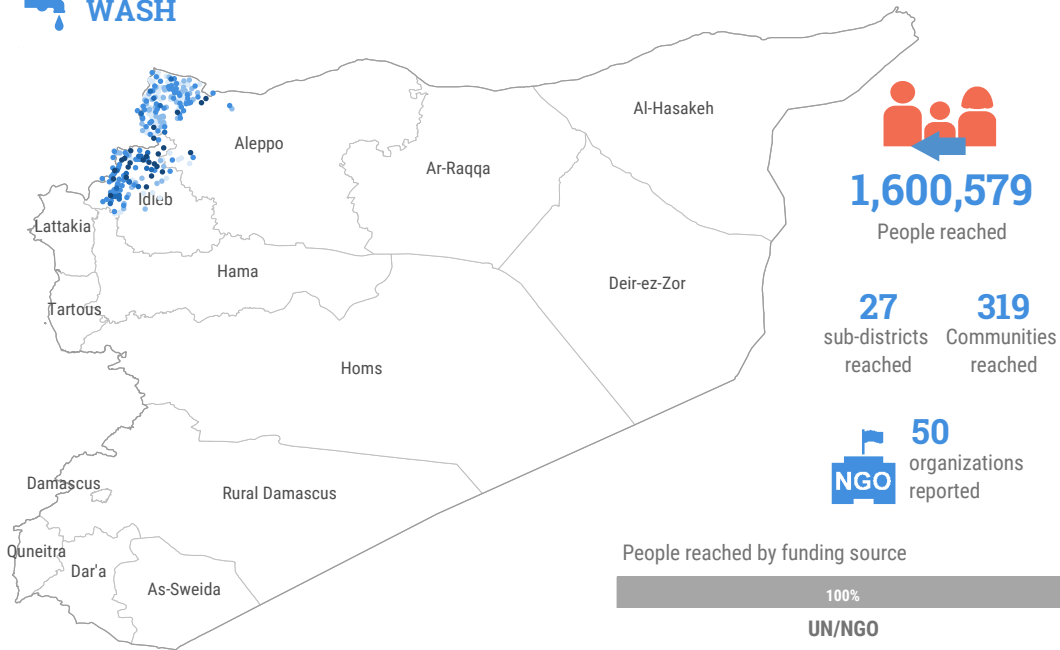
**Top 3 activities of cluster**

Activities	People Reached
1.1 Provision of core and essential NFIs	65,342
1.2 Provision of seasonal and supplementary NFIs assistance	0

**Cash & voucher in response**

1,979 people reached with cash activities 3.03% of total people reached;  
6,958 people reached with voucher activities; 10.65% of total people reached;

# of people reached 0 - 500 501 - 1,000 1,001 - 5,000 5,001 - 10,000 >10,000



**Number of people/communities reached in locations not in NW**

- People reached

- Communities reached

**Number of communities/sub-districts reached by severity**

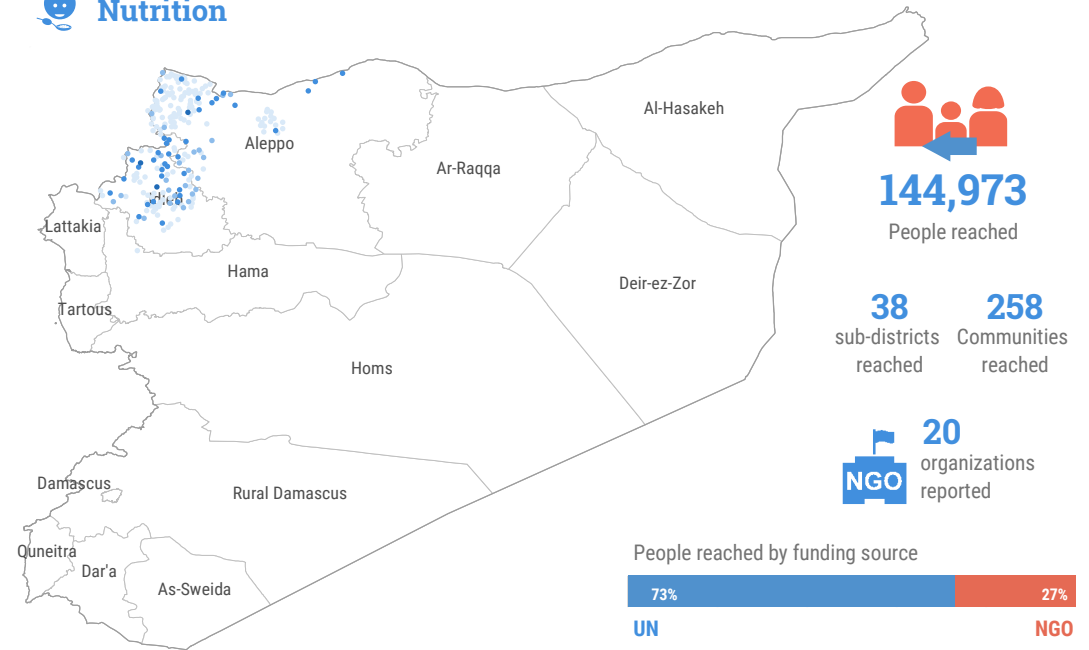
severity scale		1	2	3	4	5	6
Sub-district level	sub-districts reached by sector severity		5	12	6	4	
	sector PiN in reached sub-districts		183K	717K	294K	193K	
	people reached at sub-district level by sector severity		125K	842K	379K	256K	
Community level	communities reached by inter-sector (IS) severity		21	213	51	1	
	inter-sector PiN in reached communities		25K	760K	226K	17K	
	people reached at community level by IS severity		70K	1,115K	351K	33K	

**Top 3 activities of cluster**

Activities	People Reached
Water System	1,161,087
Solid Waste Management	958,189
Water infrastructure	587,913

**Cash & voucher in response**

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**Number of people/communities reached in locations not in NW**

621 People reached

3 Communities reached

**Number of communities/sub-districts reached by severity**

severity scale		1	2	3	4	5	6
Sub-district level	sub-districts reached by sector severity			16	22		
	sector PiN in reached sub-districts			422K	491K		
	people reached at sub-district level by sector severity			64K	83K		
Community level	communities reached by inter-sector (IS) severity		18	164	52	2	1
	inter-sector PiN in reached communities		27K	1,017K	406K	25K	198
	people reached at community level by IS severity		4K	95K	32K	3K	509

**Top 3 activities of cluster**

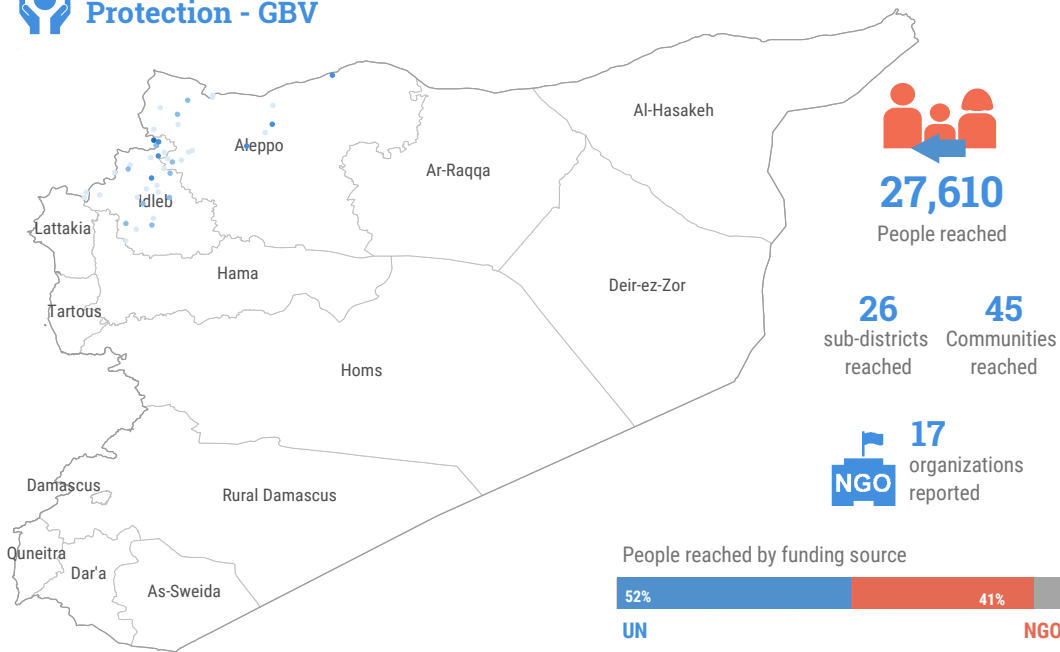
Activities	People Reached
Children 6-59 monthsreceiving LNS /HEBPLW receiving HEB	218,845
Caregivers (includingPLW)received messages onappropriate IYCF	171,885
Children 6-59 months receivingmicronutrients/VitA	80,392

**Cash & voucher in response**

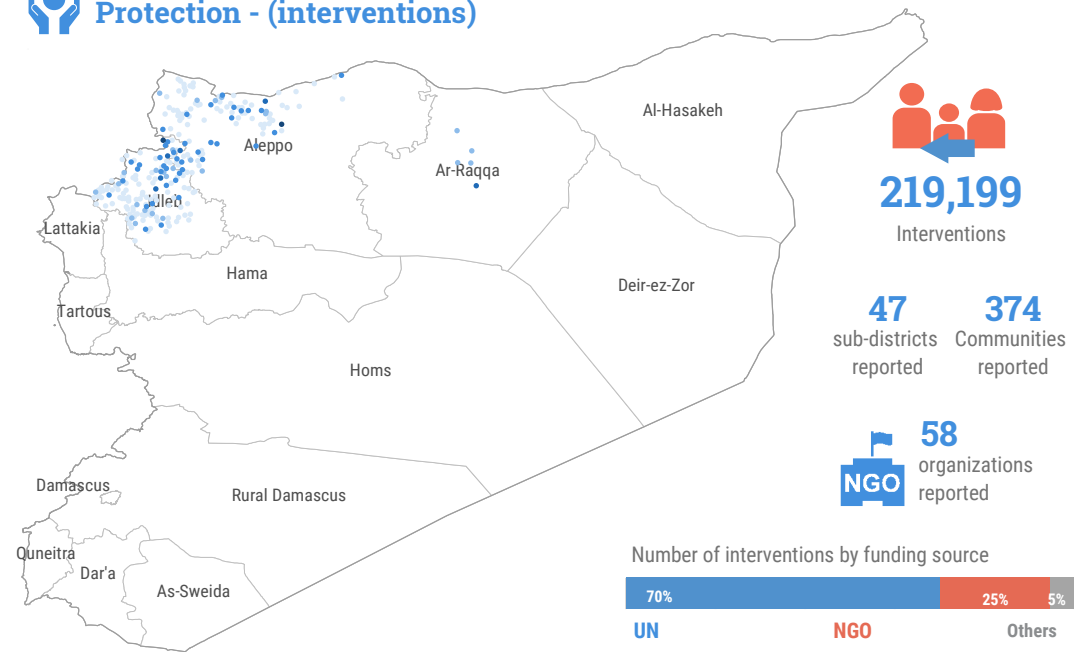
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## Protection - GBV



## Protection - (interventions)



### Number of people reached/ communities not in NW

**3,019** People reached

**1** Communities reached

### Number of sub-districts reached by severity

severity scale	1	2	3	4	5	6
sub-districts reached by sector severity			7	19		
sector PiN in reached sub-districts			689K	2,903K		
people reached at sub-district level by sector severity			4K	24K		

### Number of Interventions/ communities reported not in NW

**12,317** Interventions reported

**13** Communities reported

### Number of sub-districts reported by severity

severity scale	1	2	3	4	5	6
sub-districts reported by sector severity			13	32	1	
sector PiN in reported sub-districts			1,063K	3,081K	17K	
Interventions reported at sub-district level by sector severity			45K	171K	3K	

### Top 3 activities of cluster

Activities	People Reached
# of Women, men, girls and boys reached by GBV prevention and empowerment activities	27,610
# of GBV specialised services provided	5,110
# of communities / neighbourhoods that have at least one type of specialised GBV services	64

### Cash & voucher in response

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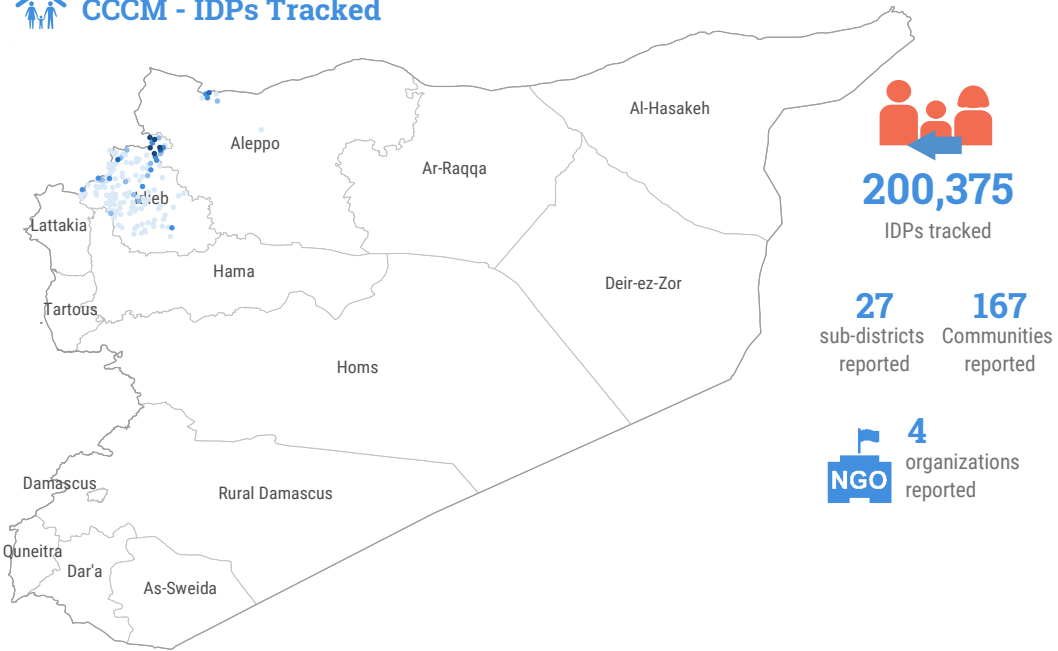
### Top 3 activities of cluster

Activities	Interventions
Risk education - MA11	77,017
Community-based child protection incl. PSS and parenting programmes - CP2	51,789
Other Socio-economic support - GP9	29,934

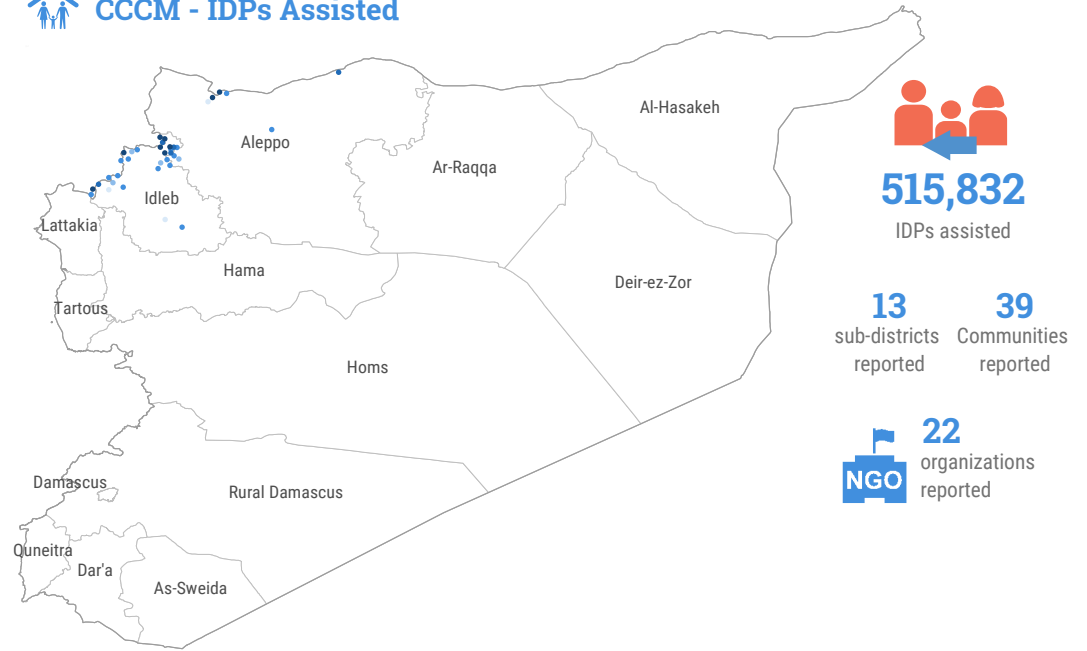
### Cash & voucher in response

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**CCCM - IDPs Tracked**



**CCCM - IDPs Assisted**



**Number of IDPs tracked/ communities reported not in NW**

**Number of communities reported by severity**

severity scale		1	2	3	4	5	6
Community level	communities reported by inter-sector (IS) severity	3	111	42	3		
	inter-sector PiN in reported communities	6K	952K	255K	19K		
	IDPs tracked at community level by IS severity	661	176K	21K	2K		

- IDPs tracked
- Communities reported

**Number of IDPs assisted/ communities reported not in NW**

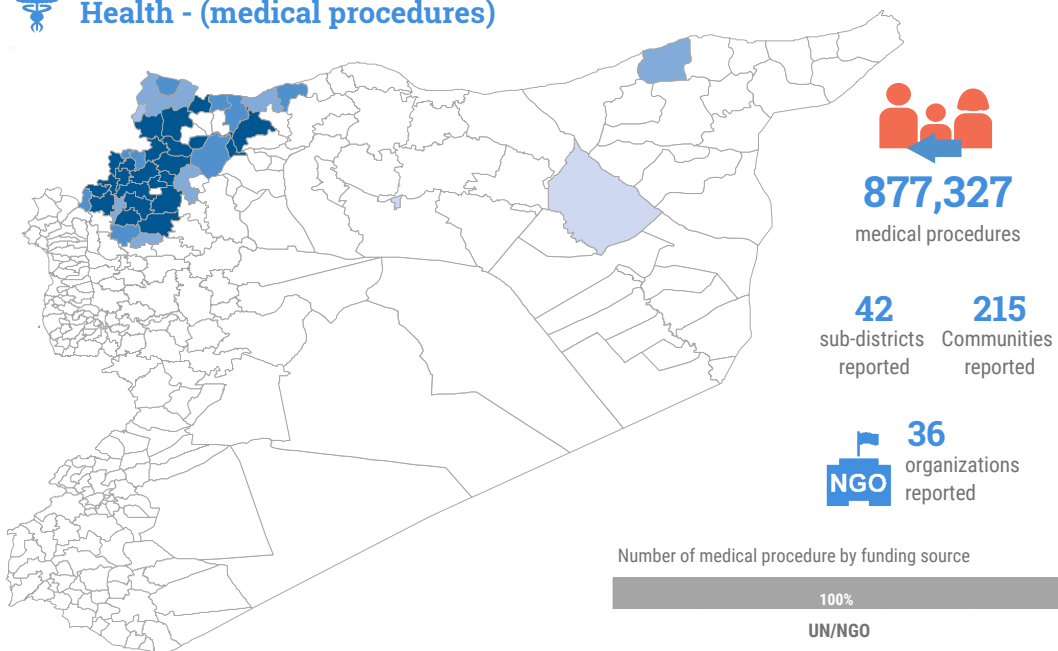
**Number of communities/sub-districts reported by severity**

severity scale		1	2	3	4	5	6
Sub-district level	sub-districts reported by sector severity			2		5	6
	sector PiN in reported sub-districts			145K		205K	1,300K
Community level	IDPs assisted at sub-district level by sector severity			3K		28K	485K
	communities reported by inter-sector (IS) severity			31	7	1	
	inter-sector PiN in reported communities			553K	212K	17K	
	IDPs assisted at community level by IS severity			444K	49K	23K	

- IDPs assisted
- Communities reported



## Health - (medical procedures)



### Number of medical procedures/ communities reported not in NW

- medical procedures

- Communities reported

### Number of communities/sub-districts reported by severity

severity scale		1	2	3	4	5	6
Sub-district level	sub-districts reported by sector severity			22	11	9	
	sector PiN in reported sub-districts		2,112K	1,405K	339K		
	medical procedures reported at sub-district level by sector severity		335K	465K	77K		

### Top Activities of cluster

Activities	(medical procedures)
1.1.1 # OPD consultations	806,204
1.1.7 # referrals	11,914
1.1.4 # physical rehabilitation sessions supported	9,293
# mental health consultations	7,284

### Notes and definitions

#### Inter-sector people reached for the reporting month:

People reached is the number of people provided with humanitarian assistance by one or more sectors [Food Security (Food baskets and livelihood), NFI/Shelter, WASH (HRP Only), ERL, Education, GBV, and Nutrition) for the month, taking the highest sector per community. People reached does not necessarily mean that all of their humanitarian needs are fully covered.

#### Inter-sector people reached since Jan-2019 to reporting month:

Cumulative people reached is the number of people provided with humanitarian assistance by one or more sectors [Food Security (Food baskets and livelihood), NFI/Shelter, WASH (HRP Only), ERL, Education, GBV, and Nutrition), taking the highest sector reach per community per month. People reached does not necessarily mean that all of their humanitarian needs are fully covered.

**Note:** Inter-sector reached figures are checked against population numbers and adjusted accordingly.

### Funding source

UN: Assistance and services funded or implemented by a UN agency, or funded by a Humanitarian Fund (Country-based Pooled Fund)

Non-UN: Assistance and services implemented by a SNGO or INGO not funded by a UN agency or Humanitarian Fund (Country-based pooled fund)

### Sector note

**Food assistance** includes food baskets, bread/wheat flour, cash/vouchers lifesaving and emergency food rations.

Food basket figures represent people assisted with food basket, cash & voucher lifesaving assistance

**livelihoods:** This figure includes agricultural inputs, small-scale food production, livestock asset restoration, animal health, income generating activities, provision of services and rehabilitation of relevant infrastructure.

**NFI** beneficiary needs are met with core and essential NFIs.

**Medical procedures:** OPD consultations at PHC and hospital, referral cases, mental health consultations, persons with disabilities supported and total deliveries.

**Interventions in protection cluster's** overall reach/overall reach figures represent the total number of distinct protection interventions conducted through the cluster's prevention, response and capacity building activities. It includes achievements from child protection (CP), gender-based violence (GBV), and mine action (MA) areas of responsibilities (AoRs) and it is calculated as the total of all indicators in the HRP.

### Limitations:

- The reporting of "people reached" does not convey the type, scale and quality of assistance people have received. For example, people could have been "reached" through a delivery of a pack of NFIs or a complex protection intervention.
- There is a high likelihood of under-reporting of NGO cross-border work, especially the reach of projects by Syrian and International NGOs from Turkey.
- The report does not cover ICRC or Turkish Red Crescent assistance.

## Number of people reported by Sex & Age (SADD)

	Girls	Boys	Women	Men
Education (cumulative)	15,727	18,246	24,896	21,452
Early Recovery (cumulative)*	117,156	135,925	185,465	159,809
FSL - Food Baskets *	212,219	246,216	335,953	289,486
FSL - Livelihood *	52,437	60,851	83,014	71,533
Shelter *	5,936	6,889	9,395	8,098
NFI *	12,789	14,836	20,252	17,453
WASH *	313,388	363,594	496,112	427,485
Nutrition	20,898	20,217	104,641	0
Protection - GBV	7,533	2,813	16,255	1,009
Protection (interventions)	75,041	64,939	51,100	22,369
CCCM - IDPs Tracked *	39,233	45,518	62,108	53,516
CCCM - IDPs Assisted *	100,998	117,179	159,886	137,769
Health (medical procedures)	N/A			

\* Sex and age disaggregated data proportions are derived from HNO 2019.

## Number of communities/people reached

	in north-west		Not in north-west	
	# of communities	people/Interventions	# of communities	people/Interventions
Education (Jul)	143	79,337	1	984
Early Recovery (Jul)	186	568,374	27	29,921
FSL - Food Baskets	245	1,080,992	2	925
FSL - Livelihood	272	267,773	1	6
Shelter	26	30,315	-	-
NFI	109	65,301	-	-
WASH	317	1,600,380	-	-
Nutrition	254	133,358	3	621
Protection - GBV	44	24,591	1	3,019
Protection (interventions)	360	198,072	13	12,317
CCCM - IDPs Tracked	167	200,375	-	-
CCCM - IDPs Assisted	39	515,832	-	-
Health (medical procedures)	-	-	-	-
<b>INTER SECTOR REACH</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>1,894,204</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>15,359</b>

## Number of sub-districts reported by sector severity

	1	2	3	4	5	6
Education (cumulative)		1	6	30	19	
Early Recovery (cumulative)			17	43	4	
FSL - Food Baskets		1	6	23	3	
FSL - Livelihood			8	23	6	
Shelter			5	8		
NFI		1	11	8	3	
WASH		5	12	6	4	
Nutrition			16	22		
Protection - GBV			7	19		
Protection (interventions)			13	32	1	
CCCM - IDPs Tracked	1	9	6	1	4	6
CCCM - IDPs Assisted			2		5	6
Health (medical procedures)			22	11	9	

## Number of communities reported by inter-sector severity

	1	2	3	4	5	6
Education (cumulative)	2	13	91	37		
Early Recovery (cumulative)	1	13	128	59	5	1
FSL - Food Baskets		16	165	56	2	
FSL - Livelihood		15	160	75	2	1
Shelter		1	17	6		2
NFI		7	70	24		1
WASH		21	213	51	1	
Nutrition		18	164	52	2	1
Protection - GBV						
Protection (interventions)						
CCCM - IDPs Tracked		3	111	42	3	
CCCM - IDPs Assisted			31	7	1	
Health (medical procedures)						
<b>INTER SECTOR COMMUNITIES REACHED</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>HNO PiN IN REACHED COMMUNITIES</b>		<b>67,260</b>	<b>1,564,695</b>	<b>878,257</b>	<b>28,801</b>	<b>97,869</b>
<b>INTER SECTOR PEOPLE REACHED</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>25,440</b>	<b>693,689</b>	<b>213,975</b>	<b>5,859</b>	<b>156</b>