

## ERM Household Assessment Report

(Should be written and submitted ASAP after the completion of Rapid Need Assessment)

### 1. General Information:

<b>Assessment Location:</b> (Province/District/Village)	<b>Ghazni city:</b> Tawhid Abad, Haydar Abad, Pashtoon Abad, Naw Abad, Qala-e-Shada, Qala-e-Mirai, Ali Lala, Shahr Kohna, Ghaib Qalandar, Shahrak-e-Muhajerin and Arbabha areas.		
<b>Type of Crises:</b> (Conflict/Natural Disaster/Other)	Conflict		
<b>Crisis Location:</b> (Province/District/Village)	<b>Ghazni:</b>	Andar, Qarabagh, Dehyak, Muqor, Gelan, Ajrestan and Jaghato districts.	
	<b>Wardak:</b>	Said Abad and Chak districts.	
	<b>Urozgan:</b>	Chora and Urozgan-e-Khas districts.	
	<b>Kandahar:</b>	Spinbuldak.	
<b>Assessment Team:</b> (Name of I/NGO in the Assessment Team)	DRC, WSTA (UNHCR IP), ANDMA, DoRR and CTG (WFP IP)		
<b>Crises Date:</b> (Date of Displacement-Estimated)	June to October 2017.		
<b>Date of Notification:</b>	19 Oct 2017		
<b>Date of Assessment:</b> (starting date/ending date)	30 October to 2 November 2017		
<b>TYPES OF ASSISTANCE PROPOSED</b>			
<b>Affected Population:</b> (Total Caseload: IDP/CAT A/CAT B/Other)	<b>HHs:</b>	<b>Families:</b>	<b>Inds.</b>
	88	88	530
Multipurpose Cash (Full Amount)	88	88	530
Multipurpose Cash (Top Up)			
NFI Kit			
Emergency Shelter			
Protection Referral			
Individual Protection Assistance			
<b>TOT. UNIQUE BENEFICIARIES</b>	88	88	530
<b>Data Collection Method</b>	<b>Electronic</b>	<b>Hardcopy</b>	
	Yes		

### 2. Assessment Finding and Recommendation in brief:

*Be very concise and provide # of affected people, information about damages, priority needs, and recommended assistance (Who, When, How should be assisted, by which Organization).*

On 19/10/2017, UNOCHA shared a list of 267 conflict induced IDP families in Ghazni city and requested joint need assessment. From 30/10/2017 to 2/11/2017, above mentioned organizations conducted joint need assessment and identified 88 IDP families who are displaced over course of last five months as result of worsening security in their places of origin. Remaining reported IDP families identified either

protracted IDPs, split members of one family, located in insecure areas or not found/relocated. Summarized findings of assessment stated in the following table:

**Figure 1: Table of assessment findings.**

Initially reported	Assessment findings				Eligible for support
	Protracted IDP	Not found/relocated	Split	Located in Insecure area	
<b>267</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>88</b>

Identified IDPs have lost their properties, household belongings and livelihood/source of income. Priority needs of IDP families as reflected in HEAT data base and direct observation of assessment teams are as below:

- Food.
- NFI (kitchen kit, bedding items and cooking items, fuel).
- Emergency shelter (tent).
- WASH (hygiene kit).

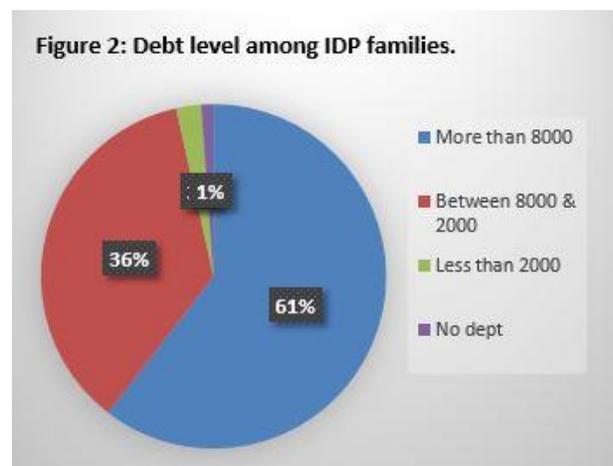
**Response Plan:**

- DRC is committed to cover two months basic needs of the IDPs families through distribution of MPCA (Multi-Purpose Cash Assistance) of AFN 30000 in two installments to all 88 families,
- **DRC committed to distribute** emergency shelter (tent) to 18 IDP families who are living in open area or makeshift tents.
- WASH needs will be refer to DACAAR through UNOCHA.

**3. Sectorial Issues:**

**A) Food Security, Nutrition and Livelihood:** *(provide detailed information about the impact of food security and livelihood i.e. lost/damaged food stock, current food stock statues, income sources, damaged/destroyed crops and agricultural land, type of agricultural land, agricultural inputs availability, diet diversity, irrigation system, livestock etc. Also describe immediate food and nutritional need and provide recommendation about the short and long term food and nutrition assistance)*

Since, IDP families have displaced within last five months, still have not recovered from aftermath shocks of forced displacement, they have lost their sources of income, their normal livelihood strategies have disrupted. Currently 64% of these IDP familis do not have food stock and remaining 36% have food stock that do not last more than one week. To cope with situation IDPs resort to varity of negative coping strategies, including consumption of low quality food, barrowing, reducing meal times and reducing meal portion size. Mostly IDPs comes from rural villages/areas, and reled on agriculture/livestock before displacement, however in current locations (Ghazni city) IDPs are facing with challengings like lack



of marketable skills, high expenses of life in urban environment and lack of job opportunities. Monthly average income before displacement was 4800 AFN which has dropped to 1450 AFN after displacement. Thus, IDPs can not provide basic food materials of their families, and are in need of urgent humanitarian support.

**Recommendation:**

- Food assistance through MPCA or in-kind food distribution to all 88 IDP families is recommended ASAP.

**B) NFI:** *(provide detailed information about NFI items lost due to disasters/crises as well as what type of NFI is needed for how many families and when? NFI can include cooking items, kitchen items, hygiene items, bedding, clothing, fuel etc.)*

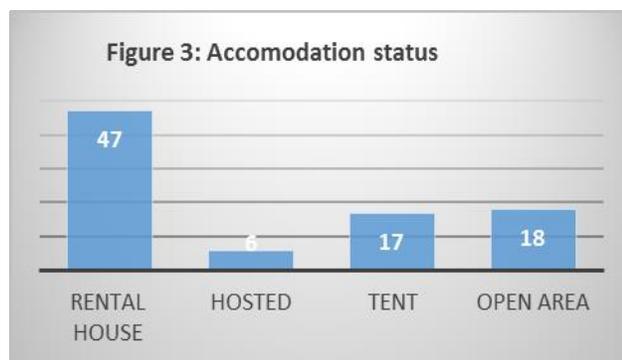
IDP families have lost or left their household items in their places of origin. Currently they lack essential NFI items. Which has affected sanitation and welfare of IDPs. Among most IDP families, family members have to use kitchen items in turn and share bedding stuff e.g. blankets and accommodate in over crowded rooms.

**Recommendation:**

- Provision of NFI in kind or in-cash for full package of NFIs (cooking, kitchen, bedding, hygiene, warm cloths and fuel) to all 88 IDP families.
- DRC is committed to provide cash for NFIs which not includes hygiene items to 88 IDP families.
- DACAAR has expressed interest to provide hygiene kits and address WASH needs.

**C) Shelter:** *(please provide detailed information about the status of shelter condition i.e. type of normal shelters, # of shelters moderately damaged, severely damaged and completely destroyed by crises. How many people live in open space, sheltered with host families, etc. What kind of shelter support/assistance is needed and for how many families). Are there land ownership issues?)*

In current location, 47 IDP families are sheltered in rental houses and pay an average 1638 AFN per family/month as rent cost. 6 families are sheltered in old abandoned houses free of rental charge, while 17 families are living in tents already received from DoRR. 18 most recently displaced families don't have proper shelter and currently are living in open areas or makeshift tents.

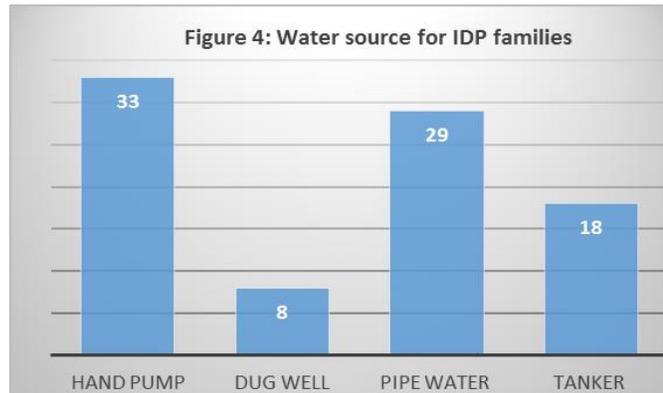


**Recommendation:**

- Assessment team recommended provision shelter package to 18 IDP families who recently displaced in Ali Lala area and are currently living in open area and makeshift tents which don't provide adequate privacy and protection from cold weather.

**D) WASH:** *(provide detailed information about Water sources, affected water source, sanitation (latrines, used water and solid waste management) and hygiene issues. What is recommended in WASH sector and when?)*

- HEAT database revealed that 83 families have access to water for drinking, cooking and bathing, while, 5 families don't have access to adequate water. Water source for 33 IDP families are hand pump, 29 family enjoy tap water, and 8 families fetch water from dug wells and 17 families in Ali Lala area use tanker as water source, which has been already provided by DACAAR. Average distance between IDP houses and water source spot is 5 minute by foot. It is worth of mentioning, that due to lack of water sources for IDPs in Ali Lala area, recently a dispute rose between IDP families. According to IDPs, on 30/10/2017, about 16 IDPs got injured and hospitalized at the result of physical conflicts/confrontation over water.



- HEAT data base indicate that 84 IDP families have access to family latrines, but latrines are not available for 4 newcomer IDP families in Ali Lala area.
- Solid wastes in urban areas of Ghazni city are cumulated in open areas around residential houses as a usual method practiced by local communities, IDP families manage solid wastes the same way.

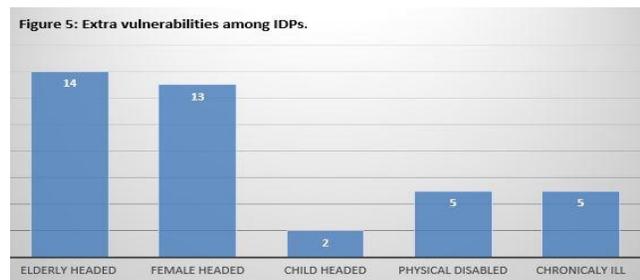
**Recommendation:**

Hygiene promotion awareness particularly for 33 IDP families who are living in Ali Lala area is the most essential, beside provision of hygiene kit to 88 IDP families. As DACAAR already has an ongoing WASH interventions, therefore, newly covered WASH needs will be coordinated with DACAAR.

**E) Protection:** *(provide detailed information about protection issues, protection needs, PSN and EVIs (Female H, elderly HHs, child HH, chronically ill members, disable members) and provide precise recommendation regarding IPAs)*

Following additional vulnerabilities have been reported by IDPs:

- 14 elderly headed IDP families.
- 13 female headed IDP families.
- 2 child headed IDP families.
- 5 chronically headed IDP families.
- And 5 physically disabled IDP families.



**Recommendation:**

- ERM tea, will follow up on households with additional vulnerabilities, and my refer PSNs to relevant service providers.

**F) Health:** *(provide information about health issues, damaged/destroyed health facilities, current/available health facilities, access to health services and recommended assistance in this regards)*

Public and private health services are available and accessible for all IDP families. No serious diseases after displacement among the IDP families reported/observed during door to door assessment.

**Recommendation:**

ERM MPC assistance include a small amount of cash for covering basic health needs

**G) MARKET ASSESSMENT:** *(provide summary information regarding the local market, accessibility, security constrains and fill the table if a market assessment has been conducted)*

Market assessment conducted in different locations of Ghazni city which is accessible for IDPs. Markets are functioning; adequate food and NFI items are available in the markets and no concern about availability of food and NFI items. All mentioned markets well integrated with Kabul, Kandahar and Khost main markets.

Residential houses’ rent in the IDPs’ settlement areas are between AFN 2000 – AFN 5000.

Following table contains update prices of essential food and fuel in market.

If not applicable, write N/A – do not leave blank.					
	Wheat flour, white – low price (Kg)	Rice - low price (Kg)	Cooking oil (L)	Cooking gas (L)	Diesel (L)
1. An average Current selling price (AFN)	AFN 25	AFN 80	AFN 90	AFN 55	AFN 42
2. An average Selling price 2 weeks ago (AFN)	AFN 27	AFN 80	AFN 85	AFN 48	AFN44
3. How often do you buy new stocks?	Every ...12.days	Every ...7 days	Every7days	Every 7days	Every 10days

All IDPs in assessed locations have access to local markets, daily wage rate vary from 300-350 AFN (depending on location and type of work),

Banks and Hawala/money changers are functioning in IDPs’ accessible areas.

**L) Other:** *provide detailed information about any other issue that is not covered above, this can include, security, infrastructure, coordination & assistance provided by others, problems encountered during the assessment, e etc)*

NA

**4. Urgent Priority needs of affected people (as per affected point of view)**

*(Provide detailed information about top 3 priority needs of affected population as per the opinion of affected population and provide your recommendation how and when identified needs shall be addressed)*

**Needs:** Food, NFI (kitchen kit, bedding items and cooking items, warm cloths and fuel), tent for only 18 IDP families, and WASH are urgent priorities of these IDP families.

**Response plan:**

- DRC committed to provide MPCA to 88 families which cover their expenditures on basic needs for two months period. **AFN 30000 will be distributed** in 2 installments (AFN 18000 as first installment and AFN 8000 in 2<sup>nd</sup> installment).



Humanitarian Aid  
and Civil Protection



Emergency  
Response  
Mechanism

- DRC will distribute emergency shelter package (Tent) for 18 IDP families who are reported living in open area/makeshift.
- WASH needs will be referred to DACAAR.

## 5. Annexes

*(Please provide the database collected under the ERM household assessment in electronic form)*

### Annex 1: HEAT Database

Report written by: Aqal khan Ahmadzai Senior Emergency Program Officer

Date of writing: 7/11/2017

Reviewed by: Gul Rahman, ERM Manager, 8 November 2017

Approved by: Gul Rahman, ERM Manager, 8 November 2017