



Humanitarian Aid
and Civil Protection



ERM
Emergency
Response
Mechanism

ERM Household Assessment Report

(Should be written and submitted ASAP after the completion of Rapid Need Assessment)

1. General Information:

Assessment Location: <i>(Province/District/Village)</i>	Ghazni Center multiple Villages (Arbaba, Comp Qala-e-Naw, Deh Khodadad, Hyderabad, Khuja Ali, Mughalan, Nawabad, Pashton Abad, Tawhid Abad, perzada, Plan-3, Qala-e-Amiri, Qala-e-Qadam, Qala-e-Shohada, Saqafat, Sharak Muhajrinand Shar-e- Kohna).		
Type of Crises: <i>(Conflict/Natural Disaster/Other)</i>	Conflict		
Crisis Location: <i>(Province/District/Village)</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Wardak (Sayed abad and Daimirdad). - Ghazni (Abband, Andar, Deyak, Gelan, Khuja omari, Muqur, Qarabagh,Rashidan, Waghaz). - Hirat (Pashtonzarghon). - Kunduz (khanabad) - Logar (Pulialam) - Paktika (Yahya khil, Muta Khan) - Uruzgan (Dehraut and Tarin kot). 		
Assessment Team: <i>(Name of I/NGO in the Assessment Team)</i>	ANDMA, DoRR, WSTA, CTG and DRC		
Crises Date: <i>(Date of Displacement-Estimated)</i>	From January to July 2017		
Date of Notification:	21 June 2017		
Date of Assessment: <i>(starting date/ending date)</i>	08-13 August-2017		
TYPES OF ASSISTANCE PROPOSED			
Affected Population: <i>(Total Caseload: IDP/CAT A/CAT B/Other)</i>	HHs:	Families:	Inds.
	84	84	594
Multipurpose Cash (Full Amount)	84	84	594
Multipurpose Cash (Top Up)			
NFI Kit			
Emergency Shelter			
Protection Referral			
Individual Protection Assistance			
TOT. UNIQUE BENEFICIARIES	84	84	594
Data Collection Method	Electronic	Hardcopy	
	Yes		



2. Assessment Finding and Recommendation in brief:

Be very concise and provide # of affected people, information about damages, priority needs, and recommended assistance (Who, When, How should be assisted, By which Organization).

A population of 231 IDP families was officially by DoRR through UNOCHA for assessment, assessed. A joint assessment team of DRC, WSTA, CTG, DoRR and ANDMA conducted assessment and went through door to door and interviews with heads of IDP families as well as used their direct observation. As result of the assessment, out of 231 reported families, identified 84 families (594 Individuals genuine IDPs in need of humanitarian assistance, 7 families were returned back to their place of origin and the remaining families were protracted IDPs. Urgent priority needs of IDP families teams are:

- Food.
- NFI (kitchen kit, bedding items and cooking items, fuel).
- WASH (hygiene kit).

Response Plan:

- DRC committed to cover basic needs of all IDPs through provision of MPCA (Multi-Purpose Cash Assistance) of AFN 30000 to all 84 families in two instalments, which cover expenditures of households on food ,NFIs, Shelter, Health, Fuel and transportation for two months period.
- WASH needs will be referred to DACAAR, ERM WASH partners through UNOCHA.

3. Sectorial Issues:

A) Food Security, Nutrition and Livelihood: *(provide detailed information about the impact of food security and livelihood i.e. lost/damaged food stock, current food stock status, income sources, damaged/destroyed crops and agricultural land, type of agricultural land, agricultural inputs availability, diet diversity, irrigation system, livestock etc. Also describe immediate food and nutritional need and provide recommendation about the short and long term food and nutrition assistance)*

- Before displacement major source of income of these IDP families were agriculture, livestock, orchard and casual labor in their places of origin. After displacement to Ghazni city they have lost their livelihood assets. In their current place for most of IDP families the sole income source is casual laboring (300-350AFN/day), which is not regular, often they can't find more than 4 days work/week. HEAT data base indicate that income of IDP families dropped from 10248 AFN pre-crisis to 4628 AFN in after the displacement.
- HEAT Database indicate that 60 families have reported debts of more than 8000 AFN, 19 families have less than 8000 AFN, 2 families less than 2000 Af and 2 other families don't have debt.
- **76** out of **84** IDP families reported having no food stock, 8 families with less than one week food stock. 21 families reported consuming 2 meals per day and most of IDP families have resorted to less food and low quality food (more detail illustrated below in

Figure 1: Coping Strategy Index of assessed IDPs



- All families have access to market, and an average distance to the market is around 2.17 KM or 21 minutes by walk.

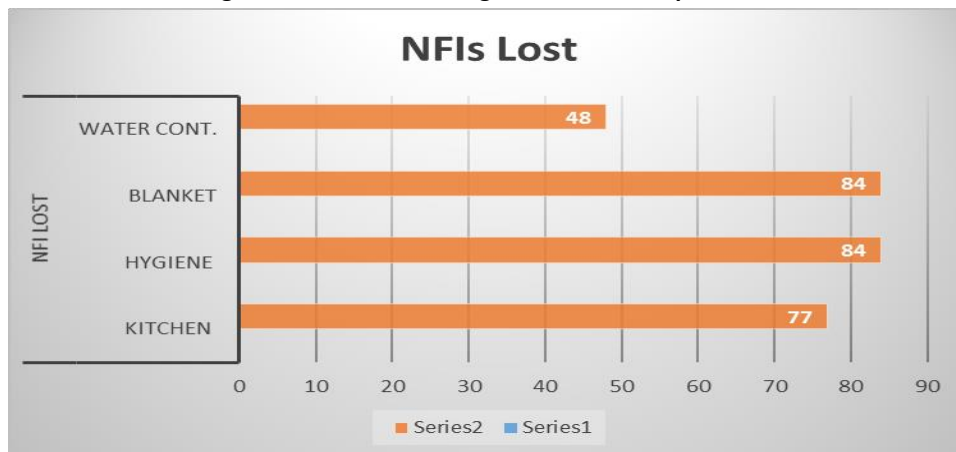
Recommendation:

Food assistance in-kind or in cash to 84 IDP families. ERM MPCA include cost of basic food expenditure for two months period. .

- B) NFI:** *(provide detailed information about NFI items lost due to disasters/crises as well as what type of NFI is needed for how many families and when? NFI can include cooking items, kitchen items, hygiene items, bedding, clothing, fuel etc.)*

IDPs reported that, while leaving their place of origin they couldn't take their essential household items. Mostly they have lost or left behind their household items in place of origin. HEAT survey indicate that all 84 IDP families have lost their NFIs (kitchen items, hygiene items, blankets and water containers). Direct observation indicated that currently IDP families suffer from shortage of NFIs. They have access to few NFI items particularly kitchen, cooking, bedding item and mat/carpets.

Figure 2: NFI losses during conflicts and displacement.



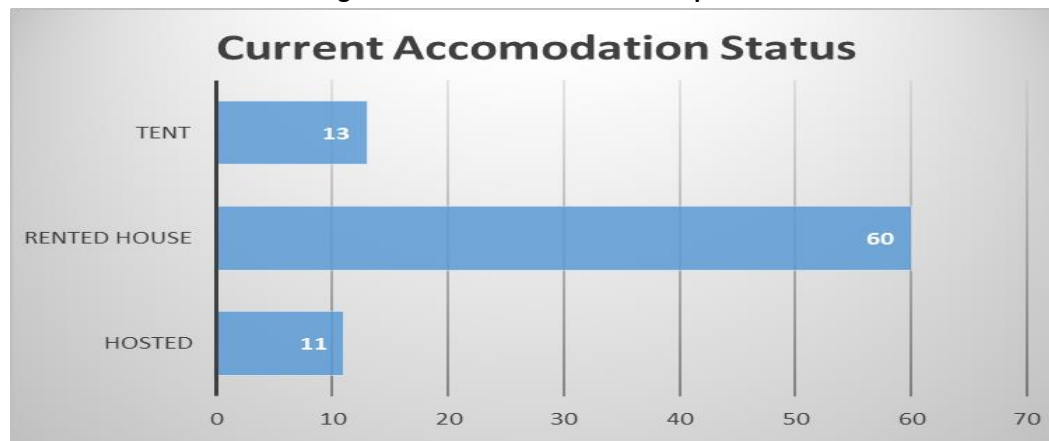
Recommendation:

Provision of cash for full package of NFIs to 84 IDP families.

- C) Shelter:** *(please provide detailed information about the status of shelter condition i.e. type of normal shelters, # of shelters moderately damaged, severely damaged and completely destroyed by crises. How many people live in open space, sheltered with host families, etc. What kind of shelter support/assistance is needed and for how many families). Are there land ownership issues?)*

In current location, 11 IDP families live with their relatives, 60 families are living in rented house and each family pay an average 1521 AF/month while, 13 families are living in tents that provided by DoRR one months ago. 46 IDPs have reported partially damaged houses in their place of Origin.

Figure 3: Shelter status in current place



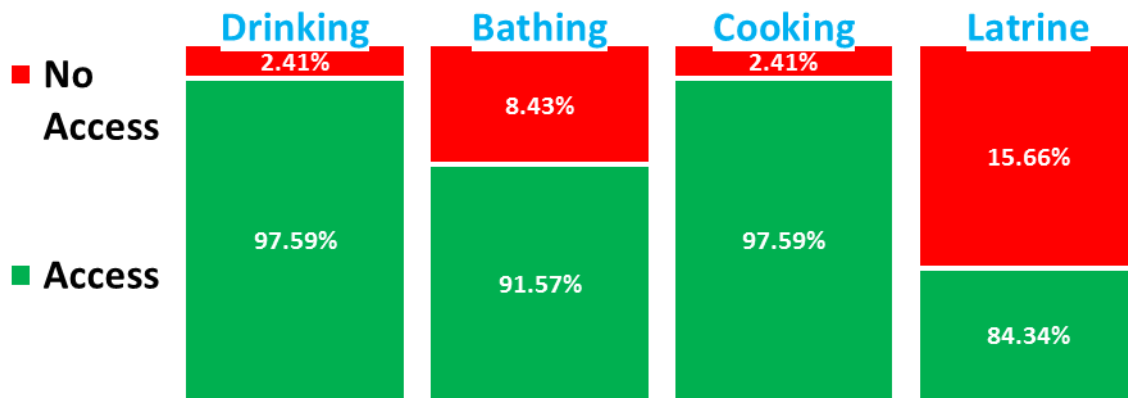
Recommendation:

cost for shelter rentis recommended by the team to all 84 families. ERM MPCA include cost of basic NFIs.

- D) WASH:** *(provide detailed information about Water sources, affected water source, sanitation (latrines, used water and solid waste management) and hygiene issues. What is recommended in WASH sector and when?)*

- HEAT database indicate that 93 % of IDP families have access to water (drinking, cooking and bathhing). Water source for 67 % IDP families is hand pump, 35 % IDP families are enjoying tap water and 2 % fetch water from dug wells . 11 families reported limet access to water. Though, 92% of families reported that their current water sources are safe and clear but the 8% families were concerned about water safety. However, no diseases reported/observed among IDP families that originate from water sources. Average distance from source to their houses is 8 minutes by walk.
- Family latrines are available for 71 IDP families who reported having enough pravicy, while 13 families practice open defecation , they did not have access to latrines. However, due to unavailability or lack of hygiene items among the IDP families they can't properly apply hygiene practices in their families. Direct observation indicated that some houses have improper bathing facilities. Solid waste are dropped in a nearby location of residential places and not managed properly.

Figure 4: Water source



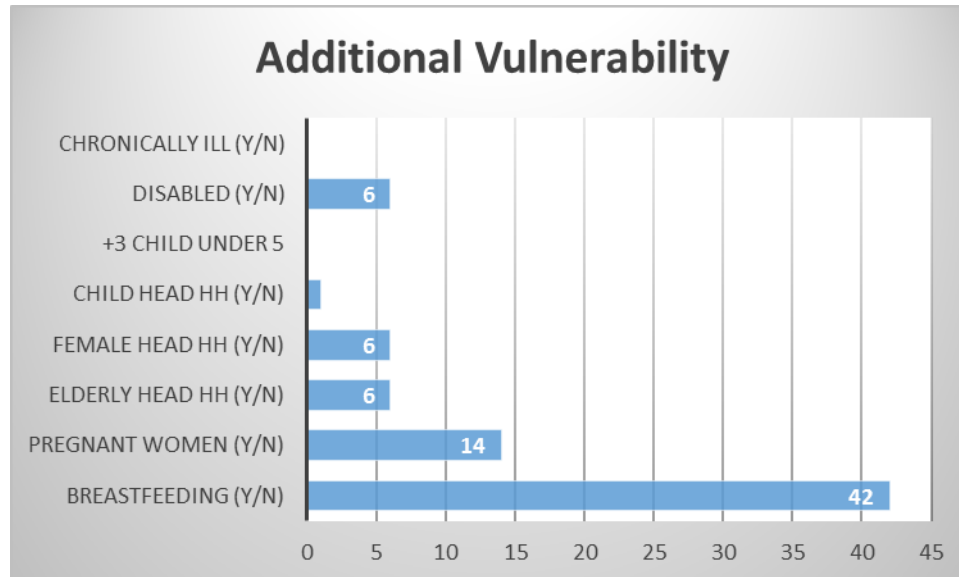
Recommendation:

Assesment team recommend in-depth WASH assessment and WASH intervation. WASH needs will be referred to DACAAR, ERM WASH parther.

- E) Protection:** *(provide detailed information about protection issues, protection needs, PSN and EVIs (Female H, elderly HHs, child HH, chronically ill members, disable members) and provide precise recommendation regarding IPAs)*

Following additional vulnerabilities have been reported among the assessed population.

6 elderly headed households, 1 female headed, 6 disabled, 42 breast feeding women and 14 pregnant women.



Recommendation:

The families who have adotalional vulnerabilities will be follow by DRC Emergency Team in coming days.

- F) Health:** *(provide information about health issues, damaged/destroyed health facilities, current/available health facilities, access to health services and recommended assistance in this regards)*

Public and private health services are available in Ghazni city and accessible for all IDP families . No seriouce diseases was reported/observed among the IDP families during household survey.

Recommendation:

NA, ERM's MPCA include cost for basic health expenditures.

G) MARKET ASSESSMENT: *(provide summary information regarding the local market, accessibility, security constraints and fill the table if a market assessment has been conducted)*

Market assessment conducted in two parts of Ghazni city. Markets are easily accessible for IDP families, large markets are functioning well; adequate food and NFI items are available in the market and no concern about availability of food and NFI items expressed/stated by vendors. Furthermore, FGD conducted with IDPs' representatives (5 Persons) which verified above findings, according to IDPs all families members (female and male) have easily access to local markets. Average distance to nearby market is around 2 Km (21 minutes by walk). All essential material (food and Nonfood) are available in market. There is no physical of security constraints in access to markets.

Residential houses' rent in the IDPs' settlement areas are between 3000 - 8000 AFN per house.

Following table contains updated prices of essential food and fuel in market.

Table 2: Market Assessment

If not applicable, write N/A – do not leave blank.					
	Wheat flour, white – low price (Kg)	Rice - low price (Kg)	Cooking oil (L)	Cooking gas (L)	Diesel (L)
1. An average Current selling price (AFN)	AFN 27	AFN 88.5	AFN 87.5	AFN 60	AFN 45
2. An average Selling price 2 weeks ago (AFN)	AFN 26.5	AFN 86.7	AFN 85	AFN 46	AFN 44
3. How often do you buy new stocks?	Every ...15....days	Every ...15 days	Every 20 days	Every 10 days	Every 15.days

All IPDs in assessed locations have access to local markets (Ghazni City), daily wage is 300AFN to 350AFN, Banks and Hawala/money changers are functioning in Ghazni city.

L) Other: *provide detailed information about any other issue that is not covered above, this can include, security, infrastructure, coordination & assistance provided by others, problems encountered during the assessment, e etc)*

It is worth mentioning that alert for this assessment was received 5th June 2017 however, assessment delayed for several weeks due to interruption of DRC operation in the entire province for (about 8 weeks). As soon as DRC resumed activities back in the province (early August), assessment teams were dispatched to Ghazni and started assessment.

DB indicate that displacement date of 16 families is beyond 6 months (out side of ERM selection criteria). This issue was communicated with donor (verbally and later through email), who authorized DRC to include them for the support.

4. Urgent Priority needs of affected people (as per affected point of view)

(Provide detailed information about top 3 priority needs of affected population as per the opinion of affected population and provide your recommendation how and when identified needs shall be addressed)

Needs:



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Based on household survey and interviews with heads of households, Food, NFI (kitchen kit, bedding items and cooking items and fuel) and WASH (hygiene kit) are urgent priorities of these IDP families.

Response plan:

- Identified needs of the IDPs will be responded through provision of MPC Assistance to all 84 families. A full SMEB amount of AFN 30000 will be distributed to 84 IDP families in two installments of AFN 18000 and AFN 12000.
- WASH needs will be referred to DACAAR (ERM WASH partner) through UNOCHA

Challenges:

NA

5. Annexes

(Please provide the database collected under the ERM household assessment in electronic form)

Annex 1: HEAT Database

Report written by: Aqal Khan Ahmadzai Senior Emergency Program Officer.

Date of writing: 14 Aug, 2017

Reviewed by: Gul Rahman, ERM Manager, 14 Aug, 2017

Approved by: Gul Rahman, ERM Manager, 14 Aug, 2017