

ERM Household Assessment Report

(Should be written and submitted ASAP after the completion of Rapid Need Assessment)

ERM8- 2018- KBL-#51

Assessment Location: <i>(Province/District/Village)</i>	Kabul: Paghman, Bagrami, Chahar Asyab districts and multiple locations in Kabul City(PD-1, PD-3, PD-4, PD-5, PD-6, PD-7, PD-8, PD-10, PD-12, PD-16, PD-17 and PD-21).		
Type of Crises: <i>(Conflict/Natural Disaster/Other)</i>	Conflict/Insecurity		
Crisis Location: <i>(Province/District/Village)</i>	Badakhshan, Baghlan, Faryab, Ghazni, Jawzjan, Kapisa, Kunduz, Logar, Nangarhar, Paktya, Sari Pul, Takhar, Maidan Wardak and Uruzgan Provinces.		
Assessment Team: <i>(Name of I/NGO in the Assessment Team)</i>	DRC, WSTA, DACAAR, Save the children and Care International.		
Crises Date: <i>(Date of Displacement-Estimated)</i>	November 2018 to January 2019		
Date of Notification:	30 January, 2019.		
Date of Assessment: <i>(starting date/ending date)</i>	3 to 14 February, 2019		
TYPES OF ASSISTANCE PROPOSED			
Affected Population: <i>(Total Caseload: IDP/CAT A/CAT B/Other)</i>	HHS:	Families:	Inds.
	69	69	430
Multipurpose Cash (Full Amount)			
Multipurpose Cash (Top Up)	69	69	430
NFI Kit			
Emergency Shelter			
Protection Referral			
Individual Protection Assistance			
TOT. UNIQUE BENEFICIARIES	69	69	430
Data Collection Method	Electronic	Hardcopy	
	Yes		

1. Assessment Finding and Recommendation in brief:

Be very concise and provide # of affected people, information about damages, priority needs, and recommended assistance (Who, When, How should be assisted, By which Organization).

OCT members recommended 300 IDP families in three separate OCT meetings for household needs assessment and urgent response, who were reportedly displaced to Kabul from insecure areas of Badakhshan, Baghlan, Faryab, Ghazni, Jawzjan, Kapisa, Kunduz, Logar, Nangarhar, Paktya, Sari Pul, Takhar, Maidan Wardak and Uruzgan Provinces. Above stated Organizations carried out a rapid assessment in Kabul City (Bagrami, Chahar Asyab and Paghman districts) and identified 69 (out of 300) eligible for urgent humanitarian assistance under ERM. The remaining families were not selected as they were old/ protracted IDPs, and/or had been assisted in the past.

Household breakdown of the selected families are stated in the following table.

HOUSEHOLD INFORMATION									
Total Members	No of Families	Newborn (0-5)		Children (6-18)		Adults [19-59]		Elderly [60+]	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
430	69	50	50	93	83	55	82	6	11

Priority needs: Priority needs of the selected displaced families are: Food, NFIs and Cash

Recommendation: Provision of humanitarian assistance to all 69 selected IDP families.

Response Plan: Response to this caseload discussed in OCT meeting and following response was agreed upon:

- DRC will provide MPCA based on SMEB to all 69 identified households.
- Save the children will provide NFI kits to all families.
- WASH needs will be covered by DACAAR, ERM WASH partner.

Sectorial Issues:

A) Food Security, Nutrition and Livelihood: *(provide detailed information about the impact of food security and livelihood i.e. lost/damaged food stock, current food stock statues, income sources, damaged/destroyed crops and agricultural land, type of agricultural land, agricultural inputs availability, diet diversity, irrigation system, livestock etc. Also describe immediate food and nutritional need and provide recommendation about the short and long term food and nutrition assistance)*

Most of the IDPs had access to good quality and quantity of food items and other facilities before their displacement. However, currently faced with lot of challenges such lack of work opportunity, inadequate food items and low income, thus they cannot support their families. HEAT database shows that 34 out of 69 families are engaged in daily laboring which is not available regularly, while the remaining families are jobless who rely on debts or selling assets. Majority (74%) of the respondents (51 HHs) reported having no food stock, while 26% (18 HHs) reported having food stock less than a week. In addition, debts level of 64 families is more than 8000 AFN, while the remaining families have incurred helps less than AFN 8000. Average monthly income has dropped significantly since displacement. (from AFN 9771 dropped to AFN 1471). Local markets are, available, well-functioning and accessible for all IDP families located within average distance of 1 KM or 14 minutes by foot.

Recommendation: Cash for food or in-kind is recommended for all 69 HHs.

Response Plan: DRC will provide Muptiperpose cash which include cash for food for two months to cover basic food need.

NFI: *(provide detailed information about NFI items lost due to disasters/crises as well as what type of NFI is needed for how many families and when? NFI can include cooking items, kitchen items, hygiene items, bedding, clothing, fuel etc.)*

As the IDPs displaced due to security threats and urgent situation, mostly they had left households items and other valubale assets in their place of origin, they could not manage to bring the NFIs in current locations. Thus currently most of them don't have proper NFIs items and suferg from shortage of households supplies such as blankets, kitchen kits hygiene supplies, fuel and waram cloths. HEAT database shows bellow breakdown of NFIs needs.

Kitchen Equipment	Fuel	Warm Clothes	Blankets	Water Container	Hygiene Supplies
68	69	64	69	40	69

Recommendation: Assesment teams recommended full package of NFIs in kind or cash for NFIs to all 69 households.

Response Plan: Save the children committed to be provide full NFIs kits to all 69 HHs.

B) Shelter: *(please provide detailed information about the status of shelter condition i.e. type of normal shelters, # of shelters moderately damaged, severely damaged and completed destroyed by crises. How many people live in open space, sheltered with host families, etc. What kind of shelter support/assistance is needed and for How many families). Are there land ownership issues?)*

HEAT database shows that all families live in houses, 44 families live in rented houses and on average each family pay 1780 AFN rent per month. Due to high rent costs 2-3 families share house. 25 families are hosted by their relatives and cannot afford to pay shelter rent. Most of the selected families reported that they don't have plan to return back to their homes due to security chaos in their place of origin.

Recommendation: No need for emergency shelter. However, transitional shelter support is recommended.

Response Plan: ERM's multi-perpose cash can be used for minor improvement of current shelters or contribution of rent cost.

C) WASH: *(provide detailed information about Water sources, affected water source, sanitation (latrines, used water and solid waste management) and hygiene issues. What is recommended in WASH sector and when?)*

Bellow table shows access to water:

HHs Access to Water			HHs Water Source		
Drinking Water	Water for Bathing	Water for Cooking	Pipe water	Hand Pump	River

69	69	69	45	23	1
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All families reported that the current water sources supply clean and adequate water for them.

64 families have access to latrine and bathing facilities, while 5 families don't have access to latrine facility and currently practice open defecation. Assessment teams reported that most of the families don't have proper hygiene practice due to lack of hygiene items and all of them need to support.

Recommendation: Provision of hygiene kits and hygiene messages to all 69 households.

Response Plan: DACAAR will cover WASH needs for the identified 69 households.

D) Protection: *(provide detailed information about protection issues, protection needs, PSN and EVIs (Female H, elderly HHs, child HH, chronically ill members, disable members) and provide precise recommendation regarding IPAs)*

Below additional vulnerabilities reported during household assessment:

- Elderly headed household- 4
- Female headed household- 15
- Child headed Household- 1
- Disability- 10
- Chronically ill- 14

Recommendation: Further follow up on people with additional vulnerabilities or People with Specific Needs.

Response Plan: DRC protection team will follow up on additional vulnerabilities among the IDP HHs and may refer to the relevant services provider for further and specific support.

Health: *(provide information about health issues, damaged/destroyed health facilities, current/available health facilities, access to health services and recommended assistance in this regards)*

Private and public health facilities are available in all parts of Kabul City as well as district level where IDPs are currently sheltered. Health facilities are accessible to all IDP families. No serious disease after displacement reported/observed during door to door visits among the assessed IDP families.

Recommendation: NA, ERM MPCA can be used for basic health related expenditures.

E) MARKET ASSESSMENT: *(provide summary information regarding the local market, accessibility, security constrains and fill the table if a market assessment has been conducted)*

Three market assessment conducted in Kabul city in PD-12, PD-13 and PD-8, where most of the IDPs are living. All families have access to market within average distance of 1KM or 14 minutes' walk. Large size markets are available and functioning with adequate food and NFIs. There were no concerns regarding lack of food and non-food items in the market. Residential houses' rent in IDPs' locations is between AFN 3000 AFN to 8500 depending on location, size and condition of the rental house. Daily wage rate vary from 300 to 350 AFN (depending on location and type of work).

Following table contains updated prices of essential food and fuel in the market.

If not applicable, write N/A – do not leave blank.					
Rate/ Time	Wheat flour, white – low price (Kg)	Rice - low price (Kg)	Cooking oil (L)	Cooking gas (L)	Diesel (L)
An average Current selling price (AFN)	AFN 27	AFN 96	AFN 90	AFN 50	AFN 49
An average Selling price 2 weeks ago (AFN)	AFN 27	AFN 95	AFN 93	AFN 55	AFN 50

F) Other: *provide detailed information about any other issue that is not covered above, this can include, security, infrastructure, coordination & assistance provided by others, problems encountered during the assessment, e etc.)*

N/A

2. Urgent Priority needs of affected people (as per affected point of view)

(Provide detailed information about top 3 priority needs of affected population as per the opinion of affected population and provide your recommendation how and when identified needs shall be addressed)

Needs:

- 69HHs (100%) stated food on their first priority.
- 69 HHs (100%) stated NFIs on their second priority.

- 48 HHs (70 %) reported cash (for paying rent, repaying debts and health related expenditure) as their third priority

Response Plan:

- DRC will provide Multi-Purpose Cash (full SMEB Cash AFN 24000 / household) to 67 Cat-A households and half SMEB (cash 13000 AFN) to 2 households in Cat-B.
- NFIs need will be cover by Save the Children to all 69 HHs.
- WASH Need to be cover by DACAAR ERM WASH Partner.

3. Annexes

(Please provide the database collected under the ERM household assessment in electronic form)

Annex 1: HEAT Database

Report written by: Aqal Khan Ahmadzai - Emergency Team Leader

Date of writing: 18 February, 2019.

Reviewed by: ERM Manager, 19 February, 2019.

Approved by: ERM Manager, 19 February, 2019