

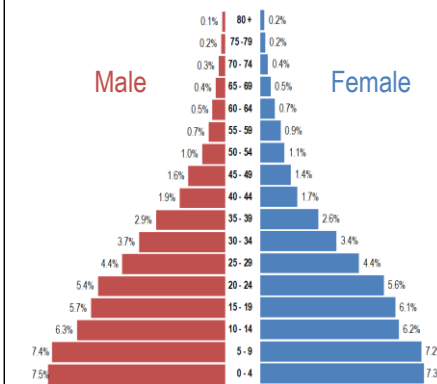
Demography			
Total Population <sup>4</sup>	46,218,486	Population Growth Rate (annual) <sup>4</sup>	3%
Median Age <sup>3</sup>	18	Total Fertility Rate <sup>4</sup>	5.5
Sex Ratio (males per 100 females) <sup>3</sup>	99.8	Female headed HH <sup>11(2007)</sup>	%
Average household size <sup>11</sup>	4.9	Population in urban areas (% of total) <sup>4</sup>	27%
Population 0-4 (% of total population) <sup>2</sup>	14.9%	Population 5-9 (% of total population) <sup>2</sup>	14.6%
Population 10-14 (% of total population) <sup>2</sup>	12.5%	Population 15-19 (% of total population) <sup>2</sup>	11.8%
Livelihoods			
Food insecure Population <sup>13</sup>	945,524	Unemployment rate (% of total labor) <sup>4(2008)</sup>	- %
Main Livelihood Sources <sup>8</sup>	Agriculture, Cattle rearing, wool, mohair, sand, clay, footwear, clothing, building stone etc		
Health and Nutrition			
HIV Prevalence, total (% ages 15-49) <sup>7</sup>	5.6	Life Expectancy at Birth (yrs) <sup>1</sup>	58.2
Under 5 Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) <sup>1</sup>	103	Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births) <sup>1</sup>	790
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000 people) <sup>4</sup>	10	Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000 people) <sup>4</sup>	41
Prevalence of underweight <sup>9</sup>	17%	Immunization Coverage <sup>19</sup>	
Prevalence of wasting <sup>9</sup>	4%	Prevalence of Stunting <sup>9</sup>	44%
Prevalent Diseases <sup>11</sup>	HIV/AIDS, Tuberculosis and also some sexually transmitted diseases		
Access to Primary Health Care			
Water and Sanitation			
HH with improved water source (total) <sup>9</sup>	54%	HH with improved water source (urban) <sup>9</sup>	80%
HH with improved water source (rural) <sup>9</sup>	45%	HH with improved sanitation (urban) <sup>9</sup>	32%
HH with improved sanitation (total) <sup>9</sup>	24%		
HH with improved sanitation (rural) <sup>9</sup>	21%		
Main type of Latrines – rural, private or public			
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Education			
Adult Literacy Rate (% ages 15+) <sup>1</sup>	72.9%	Net Enrollment Ratio Primary <sup>4</sup>	98%
Ratio girls to boys in Secondary Education <sup>4</sup>	-	Net Enrollment Ratio (%) Secondary <sup>4</sup>	-
Ratio girls to boys in primary Education <sup>4</sup> (2010)	102%		
Protection			
Main Security Issues <sup>21</sup>			
Capacity of law enforcement institutions, including judiciary, to address reported human rights violations <sup>11</sup>	The High Court has unlimited original jurisdiction over civil and criminal matters, as well as appellate jurisdiction from subordinate courts. Some human rights violations were reported, including excessive use of force by police, long pretrial delays, and poor prison conditions.		

Economy and Indices			
Poverty Ratio below \$1.25 PPP / day <sup>11</sup>	36% (2002)	GDP Growth (annual %) <sup>4</sup>	6.3
Human Development Index <sup>1</sup>	0.466	GINI Coefficient <sup>1</sup>	37.6
HDI position globally (x/xx) <sup>1</sup>	152/187		
Main Industries <sup>11</sup>	Agriculture, with modest industrial, tourism, and labor-remittance incomes. Textile/garment and agro-industrial enterprises dominate the industrial sector. Light industries include tire retreading, tapestry weaving, diamond processing, fertilizers etc.		
Culture, Shelter, Politics			
Major Religion <sup>8,10</sup>	62% Christians, 35% Muslims, and 3% followers of indigenous religions. On the island of Zanzibar about 97% are Muslim.		
Main Languages <sup>8,20</sup>	English, Swahili, Standard Arabic		
Social System in place <sup>11</sup>	Patriarchal		
Political System in place <sup>11</sup>			
Main Rural dwelling type <sup>11</sup>	A significant number of dwellings are constructed from mud and poles or from mud bricks and blocks. A smaller percentage of dwellings are made of concrete and stone, or of baked and burned bricks.		
Main urban dwelling type <sup>11</sup>	about 70% of the urban population was living in temporary shelters of squatter/slum areas.		

Top 10 Natural Disasters Reported

Affected People

Disaster	Date	Affected (no. of people)
Drought	2006	3,700,000
Drought	1996	3,000,000
Drought	1984	1,900,000
Drought	2003	1,900,000
Drought	1991	800,000
Drought	2004	254,000
Flood	1993	201,543
Flood	1990	162,000
Flood	1989	141,056
Drought	1988	110,000



Figures 1 Source of data: "EM-DAT: The OFDA/CRED International Disaster"<sup>16</sup>

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- 2 – Landscan: <http://www.ornl.gov/sci/landscan/> - 2011
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- 4 – World Bank - <http://data.worldbank.org> - 2011
- 5 – UN Department of Economic and Social Affairs <http://esa.un.org>
- 6 – BBC country Profiles - <http://news.bbc.co.uk/> - 2012
- 7 – UNAIDS - <http://www.unaids.org/en/regionscountries/> - 2009
- 8 – Maps of World <http://www.mapsofworld.com/> - 2000
- 9 – Child Info: <http://www.childinfo.org/files/Countdown2015> - 2008
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- 18. IMF Country Report No. 07/37, Jan 2007 (<http://books.google.co.za/books?id=yvK9g8fyoC&printsec=frontcover>) - 2007
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