Humanitarian Situation

January 2018 – April 2019

Colombia

**PEOPLE AFFECTED**

- **42,048** PEOPLE
- **140** EVENTS
- **110%** increase
- **89%** increase

**By ethnic group**

- **55%** Others
- **30%** Afrocolombians
- **15%** Indigenous

**> 10,710** Boys and girls

**Most affected departments**

![Map showing affected departments]

**PERPETRATORS**

- **Clashes (excluding Army)**: 43%
- **ELN-EPL**: 26%
- **Combats**: 11%
- **Unknown actors**: 9%
- **Other armed structures***: 6%
- **Other armed groups**
  - **Other armed groups**
  - **Other armed groups**
  - **Other armed groups**

*Includes unilateral actions by: ELN (4%), EPL (4%), FARC-EP dissidents (2%) and AGC/Clan del Golfo (<1%)

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**Mass displacement**: Group of people (>10 families, >50 people) that have been forced to flee from their homes or regular place of residence, because of armed conflict, generalized violence, HHRR violations or catastrophes.

**Fuente**: Monitor OCHA/UMAIC
Confinement, access restrictions and mobility constraints

**PEOPLE AFFECTED BY ACCESS RESTRICTIONS AND MOBILITY CONSTRAINTS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Events</th>
<th>People</th>
<th>Variation % (people)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Access restrictions and mobility constraints</td>
<td>303</td>
<td>1,208,903</td>
<td>267%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Confinement</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>27,320</td>
<td>1206%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Access restrictions and mobility constraints**
  - 303 events
  - 1,208,903 people
  - Variation: 267%

- **Confinement**
  - 24 events
  - 27,320 people
  - Variation: 1206%

**Most affected departments**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Department</th>
<th>Access restrictions</th>
<th>Confinement</th>
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</table>

**PERPETRATORS OF ACCESS RESTRICTIONS AND MOBILITY CONSTRAINTS**

- **By ethnic group**
  - 68% Others
  - 30% Afrocolombians
  - 2% Indigenous

- **ELN**: 11%
- **FARC-EP dissidents**: 23%
- **OAG (AGC/Clan del Golfo)**: 16%
- **Unknown actors**: 14%
- **EPL**: 12%
- **Other armed structures***: 12%
- **Other armed groups****: 14%

* Includes: Caparrapos, Águilas Negras, Autodefensas Campesinas, Los Rastrojos, R9 and Los Pachenca

**Access restrictions and mobility constraints**: impediments and/or infringement to freedom of movement, goods essential for survival, assistance and fundamental rights of civilians, because of events caused by the conflict, violence, natural disasters or physical barriers.

**Fuente**: Monitor OCHA/UMAIC

922 EVENTS

Most affected departments

FEATURED SUBCATEGORIES

PERPETRATORS

* Other actions include: Incursion, friendly fire events and ambush

** Includes unilateral actions by: FARC-EP dissidents (5%), OAG(AGC/Clan del Golfo, 4%), Army (3%), EPL (2%) and other armed structures (<2%).

Source: Monitor OCHA/UMAIC

- **1,940 EVENTS** in 2016/17
- **2,663 EVENTS** in 2018/19

**Most affected departments**

**FEATURED SUBCATEGORIES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FEATURED SUBCATEGORIES</th>
<th>2016/17</th>
<th>2018/19</th>
<th>Variation (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Intentional homicides against civilians</td>
<td>496</td>
<td>1,018</td>
<td><strong>105%</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wounds of civilians in armed actions</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>65</td>
<td><strong>150%</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deaths of civilians in armed actions</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>29</td>
<td><strong>61%</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Massacre</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>36</td>
<td><strong>71%</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Torture</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>34</td>
<td><strong>278%</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other attacks*</td>
<td>1,370</td>
<td>1,481</td>
<td><strong>8%</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Includes the following subcategories: Intentional wounds against civilians, threats, attempts, forced disappearance; kidnapping; forced recruitment; use of civilians as shield; hostage taking; sexual violence.

**Fuente:** Monitor OCHA/UMAIC

69 VICTIMS
(Descontamina Colombia)
01 Sep 2016 – 31 Dec 2017

220 VICTIMS
(Descontamina Colombia)
01 Jan 2018 – 31 Apr 2019

219%

VICTIMS PROFILE
(Descontamina Colombia)

By sex and age
- Men: 85%
- Boys: 10%
- Women: 3%
- Girls: 1.5%

By condition
- Civilians, 51%
- Army, 49%

Most affected departments

Anti personal Mines (APM): Explosive device designed to explode by presence, proximity or contact of a person and to, in case of exploding, cause injuries, wounds and/or kill one or more people. An “Accident” occurs when the artifact explodes causing victims. An "Incident" occurs when the artifact explodes and does not cause victims.

Explosive Artifacts: Anti personal Mines (APM), UXO (Unexploded Ordinance); IED (Improvised Exploded Device)

Fuente: Descontamina Colombia

430,693 PEOPLE

58%

PEOPLE AFFECTED BY EVENT TYPE

Floods, 78%

Gales, 13%

Other events*, 9%

* Includes the following events: Landslide, Sudden flood, Hail, Forest fire, Seism, Electric Storm, Drought, sea accidents, mining accidents and volcanic activity.

Impact by El Niño Phenomenon (Jan-Feb 2019):

* 332,600 people affected by droughts

114 municipalities in 10 departments

46 municipal calamity decrees

Impacts on access to water and food

Most affected departments

El Niño phenomenon

Other natural disasters (> 20,000)

Natural Disaster events: Effects of the manifestation of a natural origin, socio-natural or anthropic phenomenon which, under vulnerability conditions of the people affected, can generate temporary or permanent alterations which can have intense, grave and extended effects on the stability and livelihood conditions of these people affected.