

## ERM Household Assessment Report

(Should be written and submitted ASAP after the completion of Rapid Need Assessment)

### 1. General Information:

<b>Assessment Location:</b> (Province/District/Village)	Nangarhar /Behsood, Surkhrood/ Wochtangi, Daman, Shiekhmesri, Sayaf family		
<b>Type of crises:</b> (Conflict/Nat. Disaster/Other)	Un-documented returnees, returned from Pakistan		
<b>Crisis Location:</b> (Province/District/Village)	Khyber Pakhton Khwa/ Peshawar/ Sadar, jamrod, Mardan		
<b>Assessment Team:</b> (Name of I/NGO in the assessment team)	NRC +Directorate of Returnees & Repatriation Nangarhar		
<b>Crisis date:</b> (date of displacement-Estimated)	November, December-2016		
<b>Date of Notification:</b>	20-Nov-2016		
<b>Date of Assessment:</b> (starting date/ending date)	12,15-March-2017		
<b>Affected Population:</b> (Total Caseload: IDP/CAT A/CAT B/Other)	<b>HHS:</b>	<b>Families:</b>	<b>Individuals.:</b>
	<b>72</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>474</b>
<b>Data collection method</b>	<b>Electronic</b>	<b>Hardcopy</b>	
	<b>Yes</b>		

### 2. Assessment Finding and Recommendation in brief:

These families were living in Pakistan as undocumented/unregistered refugees and passed many years living there. Due to recent clashes, the government of Pakistan decided to expel all Afghan families. They were finally forced and made to pass the border. When they arrived to Afghanistan, they settled in different locations and since they were forced evictees they left all assets and livelihood in Pakistan and couldn't bring many things with them. As they were in emergency situation; hence a need assessment conducted and observed that these families are living in extreme bad condition and are in needs of emergency assistance.

Looking to the situation, HRT in East Region decided to assist these families with emergency assistance they notified humanitarian organization on 21-Nov-2016 to start surveying these families. Based on the decision, NRC started assessments in different districts of Kunar, Laghman and Nangarhar in order to identify the undocumented returnee families who are in need of emergency assistance. After assisting hundreds of families in other areas, on 12 – 15, March- 2017, NRC conducted assessment with DoRR in Behsood district of Nangarhar province where we found 72 undocumented unassisted returnee families which make a total of 474 individuals and average household size of 6.58 person.

41 Families that makes 57% of these families have already received shelter assistance (TS) from NRC and some other assistance for food, NFI, health & sanitation assistance from other organizations. They were still in need of winterization items.

57% of the beneficiaries has listed food while 23% has listed NFI as their first priority where 64% have listed NFI and 25% have listed winterization as second priority. at the same time 69% has listed winterization and 18% has listed health as their third priority needs.

**Recommendations:**

Based on assessment team's observations, these families are living in a bad condition therefore the team recommended them for emergency assistance and as their priority needs they are eligible for, food, Nonfood items and winterization assistance.

### 3. Sectorial Issues:

**A) Food Security, Nutrition and Livelihood:**

100 % of the households are in dire need of food assistance as 22% of them have no food stock and 78% have food stock for less than a week. 82% of the assessed households report that they use nor or low coping mechanisms while 18% use medium coping mechanism and no one have used high coping mechanism for survival.

100% of the beneficiaries reported to have eaten 3 complete meals per day.

7% of these families were completely jobless, while 89% have listed Unskilled Laboring, 4 % has mentioned skilled labor (tailor, barber, and carpenter) as their sources of income.

72% of the Households experienced their income being reduced after the shock

7% of these households reported having no income and 67% of the households reported to have income of up to 5,000 AFS. 26% of these reported to have income between 5000 and 10000 while no one has income of above 10000Afs per month. 10% of Households reported to have not incurred any debts, while 43% reported having debts less than 2000Afs, 44% of HH are under debt between 2000Afs and 8000Afs while the remaining 3% are in debt more than 8000Afs.

Mostly these families are assisted for food and some nonfood items, there are families have received cash for rent also from different organization. So, those who are assisted for food will not be considered for the same assistance by NRC and we will only cover the other needs and those who are in need of food and are not assisted so far will be offered cash for food.

**Recommendation:**

36 families who have not received any food assistance will be offered cash for food. The rest are assisted by other organizations.

**B) NFI:**

As the families are force evictees, they left home appliances in Pakistan and couldn't bring many things with them, they only could have brought valuable thing that does not contain standard kitchen, winterization and hygiene items; So, 96% of beneficiaries have reported to have lost kitchen items. 100% of the assessed households reported losing hygiene items. 93% reported losing blankets and 11% of the households reported losing water containers. it has been observed during joint assessment, all selected HHs are facing lack of home warm cloths, blankets, and heating items while there were also families who didn't have initial home commodities, kitchen kits, and hygiene kits.

**Recommendation:**

Cash for NFI for 36 families and cash for winterization to all 72 families is recommended, since, 36 families have already received kitchen kits and some other NFIs from different other organizations such as IRC, Relief International, and SCI.

**C) Shelter:**

56% of these families are living with host community, while 28% are living in houses. 17% are living in rented houses.

100% of the households' houses were unharmed in the place of origin (Pakistan)

The average amount of rent that the beneficiaries pay is 2,067Afs per month

**Recommendation:**

No need for shelter recommendation.

**D) WASH:**

Access to enough water is not an issue as 100% reported having access to enough water for Drinking, Cooking, and Bathing. 94% of the beneficiaries have access to water through Hand pumps while 6% are using dug wells.

The average time taken to access the water source is 7 Minutes, as most of the HH has the source of water inside the compound or with their neighbors. 100% of the beneficiaries reported to have access to a stable source of water.

96% of the beneficiaries have reported to have access to latrines as 26% use community latrines (vault door local constructed latrines inside compound) and 69% are using family pit latrines while 4% (3 families) are open defecating and they were in the process of building latrines.

97% of the beneficiaries reported they have used latrines when they last defecated and other 3% are open defecated so they are in need of latrines.

96% of them agree that the available latrines provide them with enough privacy.

**Recommendation:**

3% which are in need of latrine- will be referred to Wash cluster.

**E) Protection:**

No death or injuries reported in this caseload, no case of some being separated from their family, meanwhile there are no hazards threatening these households in the current place.

3 potential IPA families have been noted.

**Recommendation:**

3 households need to be further assessed for IPA support due to their level of vulnerability.

**F) Health:**

These families have access to local clinics and health service as well as to Nangarhar public health hospital where all services are free. Meanwhile no case of health issues was found during the assessment.

**Recommendation:**

No recommendation of response under Health.

### G) MARKET ASSESSMENT:

Access to markets shouldn't be any problem as 100% of the beneficiaries' state that they have access to the nearest markets, the average time taken to access the market is 25 Minutes covering an average distance of 2 Kilo Meters meanwhile there is sufficient food stock available in the market whereas no security constraint available.

<i>ITEM</i>	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Price AFN /Unit</i>	<i>Change in price?</i> <i>(Yes/No/Increase since the displacement/Decreased)</i>
<i>Wheat Flour, White</i>	<i>Kg</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>NO</i>
<i>Rice</i>	<i>Kg</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>NO</i>
<i>Oil</i>	<i>Liter</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>NO</i>
<i>Sugar</i>	<i>Kg</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>NO</i>
<i>Salt</i>	<i>Kg</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>NO</i>
<i>Mung Beans</i>	<i>Kg</i>	<i>104</i>	<i>NO</i>
<b>TOTAL COST FOOD BASKET/MPC ASSISTANCE</b> <i>(from the cash tool)</i>			<b>6000 AFG without 2000 AFG</b> <b>additional support</b>

### h) Other:

Nothing to mention

## 4. Urgent Priority needs of affected people (as per affected point of view)

As the families have lost their livelihood, food, and non-food items and as per their household condition; the team identified their needs **as food, NFIs, and winterization**, and the response to be conducted accordingly.

### Recommendations:

The team has recommended these families for emergency assistance of food, NFIs, and winterization, since, some of them have received food and NFI assistance they will not be considered for the same assistance and will only be considered for winterization assistance while those who have not received any assistance will be considered for the full package assistance of food, NFIs, and winterization as following:

1. Cash in lieu of NFI for  $(36 * 6000 = 216,000 \text{ AFG})$
  2. Cash in lieu of Winterization for  $(66 * 6000 = 396,000 \text{ AFG})$
  3. Cash in lieu of Food items for  $(36 * 8000 = 288,000 \text{ AFG})$
- Total amount requested===== **900,000AFG**  
Total Unique beneficiaries = **72 families**

### Challenges:

Nil



Humanitarian Aid  
and Civil Protection



## Annexes

*Pictures Removed*

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