

## ERM Household Assessment Report

(Should be written and submitted ASAP after the completion of Rapid Need Assessment)

### 1. General Information:

<b>Assessment Location:</b> (Province/District/Village)	Nangarhar /Behsood/ Bandabela, Wochtangi, Daman		
<b>Type of crises:</b> (Conflict/Nat. Disaster/Other)	Un-documented returnees, returned from Pakistan		
<b>Crisis Location:</b> (Province/District/Village)	Khyber Pakhton Khwa/ Peshawar/ Sadar, jamrod, Mardan		
<b>Assessment Team:</b> (Name of I/NGO in the assessment team)	NRC +Directorate of Returnees & Repatriation Nangarhar		
<b>Crises date:</b> (date of displacement-Estimated)	November, December-2016		
<b>Date of Notification:</b>	20-Nov-2016		
<b>Date of Assessment:</b> (starting date/ending date)	12,13-March-2017		
<b>Affected Population:</b> (Total Caseload: IDP/CAT A/CAT B/Other)	<b>HHs:</b>	<b>Families:</b>	<b>Individuals.:</b>
	87	87	609
<b>Data collection method</b>	<b>Electronic</b>	<b>Hardcopy</b>	
	Yes		

### 2. Assessment Finding and Recommendation in brief:

These families were living in Pakistan as undocumented/unregistered refugees and passed years there. Due to recent clashes, the government of Pakistan decided to expel all these families. They were finally forced and made to pass the border. When they arrived to Afghanistan, they settled in different locations and since they were forced evictees they left all assets and livelihood in Pakistan and couldn't bring many things with them. As they were in emergency situation; hence a need assessment conducted and observed that these families are living in extreme bad condition and are in needs of emergency assistance.

Looking to the situation, HRT in east decided to assist these families with emergency assistance they notified humanitarian organization on 21-Nov-2016 to start surveying these families. Based on the decision, NRC started assessments in different districts of Kunar, Laghman and Nangarhar in order to identify the undocumented returnee families in need of emergency assistance. After assisting hundreds of families in other areas, on 12, 13, Feb- 2017, NRC conducted assessment with DoRR in Behsood district of Nangarhar province where we found 87 undocumented unassisted returnee families which make a total of 609 individuals; as 87 families and 609 individuals, the average household size for this caseload is 7.0 person

40% of the beneficiaries has listed winterization while 25 has listed NFI as their first priority where 47% have listed NFI and 24% have listed winterization as second priority. at the same time 39% has listed health as their third priority. While communicating with the beneficiaries, they emphasized on winterization items by telling NFIs, so, the first priority of these families is winterization.

these families have already received shelter assistance (TS) from NRC and some other assistance for food, NFI, health & sanitation assistance from other organizations. They were still in need of winterization items

**Recommendations:**

Base on assessment team's observations, the families are living in a bad condition therefore the team recommended them for emergency assistance and as their first priority need they are eligible for winterization assistance.

### 3. Sectorial Issues:

**A) Food Security, Nutrition and Livelihood:**

98 % of the households are in dire need of food assistance as 40% of them have no food stock and 57% have food stock for less than a week while 2% of them have food stock up to 1-3 weeks. 78% of the assessed households report that they use nor or low coping mechanisms while 21% use medium coping mechanism. 1% of them have used high coping mechanism for survival.

100% of the beneficiaries reported to have eaten 3 complete meals per day.

8% of these families were completely jobless, while 86% have listed Unskilled Laboring, 6 % has mentioned skilled labor (Electrician, Driver, Backer, etc.) as their sources of income.

7% of these households reported having no income and 63% of the households reported to have income of up to 5,000 AFS. 26% of these reported to have income between 5000 and 10000 while no one has income of above 10000Afs per month. At the same time 98% of the Households experienced their income being reduced after the shock.

Mostly these families are assisted for food and some nonfood items, there are families have received cash for rent also from different organization.

**Recommendation:**

No recommendations regarding food, although, considering above data analysis, all the assessed families' daily income have been affected after shock and they are in need of emergency assistance, they have received food assistance and some organizations like WFP are still in the process to support these families.

**B) NFI:**

As the families are force evictees, they left home appliances in Pakistan and couldn't bring many things with them, they only could have brought valuable thing that does not contain standard kitchen, winterization and hygiene items; So, 98% of beneficiaries have reported to have lost kitchen items. 95% of the assessed households reported losing hygiene items. 98% reported losing blankets and 32% of the households reported losing water containers. It has been observed during joint assessment, all 87 selected HHs are facing lack of home commodities, warm cloths, blankets, kitchen kits, hygiene kits and fuel for heating.

**Recommendation:**

Cash for winterization to all 87 families is recommended. As they have already received kitchen kits and some other NFIs.

**C) Shelter:**

69% of these families are living with host community, while 23% are living in houses. 5% are living in rented houses while 3% are living in tents.

100% of the households' houses were unharmed.

The average amount of rent that the beneficiaries pay is 1,825Afs per month

**Recommendation:**

No need for shelter recommendation.

**D) WASH:**

Access to enough water is not an issue as 100% reported having access to enough water for Drinking, Cooking, and Bathing. 99% of the beneficiaries have access to water through Hand pumps, 1% are using pipe water. 100% of the beneficiaries reported that these sources of water are stable source.

The average time taken to access the water source is 6 Minutes, as most of the HH has the source of water inside the compound or with their neighbors.

82% of the beneficiaries have reported to have access to latrines as 48% use community latrines (vault door local constructed latrines inside compound) and 33% are using family pit latrines. 18% are open defecating  
100% of the beneficiaries reported to have used latrines when they last defecated, 100% of them agree that the available latrines provide them with enough privacy.

**Recommendation:**

18% of them are in need of latrine.

**E) Protection:**

No death or injuries reported in this caseload, no case of some being separated from their family, meanwhile there are no hazards threatening these households in the current place.

7 potential IPA families have been noted.

**Recommendation:**

7 households need to be further assessed for IPA support due to their level of vulnerability.

**F) Health:**

The families have access to local clinics and health service as well as to Nangarhar public health hospital where all services are free. Meanwhile no case of health issues was found during the assessment.

**Recommendation:**

No recommendation of response under Health.

**G) MARKET ASSESSMENT:**

Access to markets shouldn't be any problem as 100% of the beneficiaries' state that they have access to the nearest markets, the average time taken to access the market is 17 Minutes covering an average distance of 1 Kilo Meters meanwhile there is sufficient food stock available in the market whereas no security constraint available.

<i>ITEM</i>	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Price AFN /Unit</i>	<i>Change in price?</i> <i>(Yes/No/Increase since the displacement/Decreased)</i>
<i>Wheat Flour, White</i>	<i>Kg</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>NO</i>
<i>Rice</i>	<i>Kg</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>NO</i>
<i>Oil</i>	<i>Liter</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>NO</i>
<i>Sugar</i>	<i>Kg</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>NO</i>
<i>Salt</i>	<i>Kg</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>NO</i>
<i>Mung Beans</i>	<i>Kg</i>	<i>104</i>	<i>NO</i>
<b>TOTAL COST FOOD BASKET/MPC ASSISTANCE</b> <i>(from the cash tool)</i>			<b>6,109Afs</b>

**h) Other:**

Nothing to mention

**4. Urgent Priority needs of affected people (as per affected point of view)**



Humanitarian Aid  
and Civil Protection



Emergency  
Response  
Mechanism

As the families have lost their livelihood, food, and non-food items and as per their household condition; the team identified their needs as winterization, and the response to be conducted accordingly.

**Recommendations:**

The team has recommended these families for emergency assistance of winterization, since, they have received food and some NFIs, so, cash for winterization will be offered.

**Challenges:**

**Annexes**

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