

ERM Household Assessment Report

(Should be written and submitted ASAP after the completion of Rapid Need Assessment)

1. General Information:

Assessment Location: (Province/District/Village)	Nangarhar/Khogiani/ Chamtala		
Type of crises: (Conflict/Nat. Disaster/Other)	Un-documented returnees, returned from Pakistan		
Crisis Location: (Province/District/Village)	Khyber Pakhton Khwa, Panjab / Jamrod, Ganj, Gulbahar, Afghan colony, Takal, Bahali, Mandia, Toor Qila, Multan, Swat		
Assessment Team: (Name of I/NGO in the assessment team)	NRC +Directorate of Returnees & Repatriation-NGR		
Crisis date: (date of displacement-Estimated)	November, December-2016		
Date of Notification:	20-Nov-2016		
Date of Assessment: (starting date/ending date)	12-26 February-2017		
Affected Population: (Total Caseload: IDP/CAT A/CAT B/Other)	HHS:	Families:	Individuals.:
	318	318	1989
Data collection method	Electronic	Hardcopy	
	Yes		

2. Assessment Finding and Recommendation in brief:

These families were living in Pakistan as undocumented/unregistered refugees and passed years there. Due to recent clashes, the government of Pakistan decided to expel all these families. They were finally forced and made to pass the border. When they arrived to Afghanistan, they settled in different locations and since they were forced evictees they left all assets and livelihood in Pakistan and couldn't bring many things with them. As they were in emergency situation; hence a need assessment conducted and observed that these families are living in extreme bad condition and are in needs of emergency assistance.

Looking to the situation, HRT in east decided to assist these families with emergency assistance they notified humanitarian organization on 20-Nov-2016 to start surveying these families. Based on the decision, NRC started assessments in different districts of Nangarhar, Kuna and Laghman in order to identify the undocumented returnee families in need of emergency assistance. After assisting hundreds of families in other areas, on 12-21 Feb 2017, NRC conducted assessment with DoRR in Chamtala settlement of Khogiani district-Nangarhar where we found 318 undocumented unassisted returnee families which make a total of 1989 individuals; as 318 families and 1989 individuals, the average household size for this caseload is 6.25 persons

99% of the beneficiaries has listed food as their first priority, followed by NFIs 97% as second and 98% as other (winterization, health etc.) as third priority.

Recommendations:

Base on assessment team's observations, the families are living in extremely bad condition therefore the team recommended them for emergency assistance.

3. Sectorial Issues:

A) Food Security, Nutrition and Livelihood:

89 % of the households are in dire need of food assistance as 25% of them have no food stock and 64% have food stock for less than a week while 11% of the families have food stock for 1-3 weeks. 100% of the beneficiaries reported to have eaten 3 complete meals per day. Mean while 94% of the assessed households report that they use nor or low coping mechanisms while 6% use medium coping mechanism for survival, and no family has not used high coping mechanisms for survival.

19% of these families were completely jobless, while 66% have listed Unskilled Laboring, 15 % has mentioned skilled labor (Barber, Tailor, Driver, teacher, shop keeper, etc.) as their sources of income.

17% of these households reported having no income while 60% of the households reported to have income of up to 5,000 AFS and the remaining 23% has income between 5,000 to 10,000AFS per month while 1% (2families) has income of above 10000Afs per month.

At the same time 95% of the Households experienced their income being reduced after the shock, 64% of Households reported to have not incurred any debts, while 15% reported having debts lees then 2000Afs, 8% of HH are under debt between 2000Afs and 8000Afs while the remaining 13% are in debt more than 8000Afs.

Recommendation:

Considering above data analysis, all the assessed families' daily income have been affected after shock and it cannot meet their essential needs so it was recommended for the affected families with cash for food and UCT for paying debt (rent. etc.).

B) NFI:

As the families are force evictees, they left home appliances in Pakistan and couldn't bring many things with them, they only could have brought valuable thing that does not contain standard kitchen, winterization and hygiene items; So, 100% of beneficiaries have reported to have lost kitchen items. 100% of the assessed households reported losing hygiene items. 100% reported losing blankets and 26% of the households reported losing water containers. it has been observed during joint assessment, all 324 selected HHs are facing lack of home commodities, warm cloths, blankets, kitchen kits, hygiene kits and fuel for heating.

Recommendation:

Cash for winterization, cash for hygiene kits and also cash for NFI to all 324 families is recommended.

C) Shelter:

46% of these families are living with host community, while 14% are in the personal houses, 40% are living in rented houses.

100% of the households' houses were unharmed.

The average amount of rent that the beneficiaries pay is 1576 Afs per month

Recommendation:

No need for shelter intervention

D) WASH:

Access to enough water is not an issue as 100% reported having access to enough water for Drinking, Cooking, and Bathing. 100% of the beneficiaries have access to water through Hand pumps as sources of water. 100% of the beneficiaries reported that the source of water is stable source. the average time taken to access the water source is 4 Minutes.

Regarding response to latrine availability, usage and privacy 100% of the beneficiaries have reported to have access to latrines as 98% use community latrines (vault door local constructed latrines inside compound), 2% use family pit latrines.

100% of the beneficiaries reported to have used latrines when they last defecated, 100% of them agree that the available latrines provide them with enough privacy.

Recommendation:

No need for WASH intervention.

E) Protection:

No death or injuries reported in this caseload, no case of some being separated from their family, meanwhile there are no hazards threatening these households in the current place.

3 potential IPA families have been noted.

Recommendation:

3 households need to be further assessed for IPA support due to their level of vulnerability.

F) Health:

The families have access to local clinics and health service. no case of health issues was found during the assessment.

Recommendation:

No recommendation of response under Health.

G) MARKET ASSESSMENT:

Access to markets shouldn't be any problem as 100% of the beneficiaries' state that they have access to the nearest markets, the average time taken to access the market is 24 Minutes covering an average distance of 2 Kilo Meters meanwhile there is sufficient food stock available in the market whereas no security constraint available.

<i>ITEM</i>	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Price AFN /Unit</i>	<i>Change in price?</i> <i>(Yes/No/Increase since the displacement/Decreased)</i>
<i>Wheat Flour, White</i>	<i>Kg</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>NO</i>
<i>Rice</i>	<i>Kg</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>NO</i>
<i>Oil</i>	<i>Liter</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>NO</i>
<i>Sugar</i>	<i>Kg</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>NO</i>
<i>Salt</i>	<i>Kg</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>NO</i>
<i>Mung Beans</i>	<i>Kg</i>	<i>98</i>	<i>NO</i>
TOTAL COST FOOD BASKET/MPC ASSISTANCE <i>(from the cash tool)</i>			5,612Afs

h) Other:

Nothing to mention

4. Urgent Priority needs of affected people (as per affected point of view)

As the families have lost their livelihood, food, and non-food items and as per their household condition; the team identified their needs as food, NFIs, Hygiene and winterization and the response to be conducted accordingly.



Humanitarian Aid
and Civil Protection



Emergency
Response
Mechanism

Recommendations:

The team has recommended these families for emergency assistance of food, NFI and winterization, since, the beneficiaries had access to market hence they will be offered cash assistance.

Challenges:

Nothing significant to mention

Annexes

Pictures Removed

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Date of writing: *26/February/2017*